Course Title
Popular Music in Germany: History, Culture, Politics

The History of Electronic Music in Germany

Course Number
REMU-UT.9811D01

SPRING 2020

Syllabus last updated on: 23-December-2019

Lecturer Contact Information
Heiko Hoffmann

Course Details
Wednesdays, 6:15pm to 7:30pm

Location: Rooms will be posted in Albert before your first class. Please double check whether your class takes place at the Academic Center (BLAC – Schönhauser Allee 36, 10435 Berlin) or at St. Agnes (SNTA – Alexandrinenstraße 118–121, 10969 Berlin).

Prerequisites
No pre-requisites

Units earned
2 credits

Course Description
From Karlheinz Stockhausen and Kraftwerk to Giorgio Moroder, D.A.F. and the Euro Dance of Snap!, the first half of class considers the history of German electronic music prior to the Fall of the Wall in 1989. We will particularly look at how electronic music developed in Germany before the advent of house and techno in the late 1980s. One focus will be on regional scenes, such as the Düsseldorf school of electronic music in the 1970s with music groups such as Can and Neu!, the Berlin school of synthesizer pioneers like Tangerine Dream, Klaus Schulze and Manuel Göttsching, or Giorgio Moroder’s Sound of Munich.
Students will be expected to competently identify key musicians and recordings of this creative period.

The second half of the course looks more specifically at the arrival of techno, a new musical movement, and new technology in Berlin and Germany in the turbulent years after the Fall of the Berlin Wall, up to the present. Indeed, Post-Wall East Berlin, full of abandoned spaces and buildings and deserted office blocks, was the perfect breeding ground for the youth culture that would dominate the 1990s and led techno pioneers and artists from the East and the West to take over and set up shop. Within a short time, Berlin became the focal point of a new culture, attracting enthusiastic followers from all over the world. Techno quickly developed into a lifestyle and mass movement, finding its most exhilarating expression in the Love Parade and, recently, the club/movement Berghain. As students consider Berlin’s slow transformation from divided city in those anarchic and pioneering days of the early 1990s into the bustling, world-class nightlife capital it is today, they will also consider the changing and controversial cultural and socio-economic landscape of the city, and how Berlin continues to retain its uncompromising, avant-garde ethos. Students will be expected to write a final research paper drawing on issues discussed in class and in the readings.

Course Objective
1. To educate students about key German artists, seminal albums by international artists that were recorded in Berlin and indispensable/classic electronic music recordings;
2. To develop students’ understanding and appreciation for the history, culture, and politics of German post-War popular music and sound, with a specific focus on electronic, avant-garde and experimental traditions;
3. To teach students about the history of popular music and sound in the city of Berlin before and after the fall of the Wall; to connect Berlin’s current nightlife and music scene to political, economic and social developments of the past with an eye to complex intersections of race, gender, sexuality, class and nationality;
4. To inform students about links and comparisons between US and German/European music cultures, and specifically the connections between Berlin and US cities like Detroit in the formation of genres like Techno;
5. To encourage greater sophistication in artistic appreciation, critical thinking, research and writing skills.

Assessment Components

Class Participation – 10%
Everyone is required to participate in class discussion, present arguments and ask questions of the instructor and guests. This course, in particular, relies upon the full participation and engagement of students. Be involved; be thoughtful; be respectful. Dialogue and debate are encouraged. If there is something you do not understand, or an idea comes to mind, do not hesitate to ask.

Quizzes – 30%
Students are given six quizzes over the course of the semester, to test their knowledge of the readings and their grasp of concepts. Quizzes are usually five questions and are returned back to students at the start of the next class.

Glossary / Conversation Exam – 25%
You will be given a 10-minute exam based on vocabulary terms taken from the readings and class discussions. A more detailed description is available on NYU Classes. Please book a time-slot with Professor Heiko Hoffmann for the middle of the semester, times TBA.

**Final Research Paper – 35%**
You may write on a topic of your choice. You are required to compose a substantive research paper of 2,000 words, including a works cited section. Final papers are due via email before the last class at 5 PM and as a print-out in class. The paper must use 1-inch margins, a 12-point font and double-spacing; use single breaks between paragraphs.

There will be up to 50 pages of reading each week, of varying intensity, films to be watched online and music to be listened to. Please carve out enough time each week to properly review this material. Streaming links for films will be provided, and a Spotify account is necessary for music listening. A complete breakdown of what you need to listen to and when you need to listen to it will be issued by the instructor.

Failure to submit or fulfill any required component may result in failure of the class, regardless of grades achieved in other assignments.

**Required Texts**
All literature is supplied via NYU Classes.

**NYU Berlin Library Catalogue:**
NYU Berlin Library Catalogue or follow the link on NYU Berlin’s website (Academics/Facilities & Services).

**Internet Research Guidelines**
to be discussed in class

**5 Feb 2020**
**NO CLASS TODAY**

**Session 1 + 2 – 12 Feb 2020**
**5pm: please note change of time and place!**
**SPECIAL FIELD TRIP TO MUSIKINSTRUMENTENMUSEUM**
We will visit the Musikinstrumentenmuseum to see the Mixtur-Trautonium and other early electronic instruments followed by a silent movie screening. **Students should meet the instructor at 5pm** sharp at the entrance to Tiergartenstrasse 1, nearest U-Bahn stop is Potsdamer Platz.

**ELECTRONIC PIONEERS: FROM EARLY SYNTHESIZERS TO THE WDR ELECTRONIC MUSIC STUDIO AND STOCKHAUSEN**
- Music to listen to: Oskar Sala “Five Short Pieces for Trautonium”, Karlheinz Stockhausen “Gesang der Jünglinge / Kontakte”

- Film to watch before class: *Oskar Sala – Klang und Verwendung* (1996, 5min)

**Session 3 – 19 Feb 2020**

**INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW**

Students are expected to briefly talk about a German artist they know or a musician whose music they associate with Berlin. Please send the name of the artist by mail to Heiko *before* Tuesday, September 3rd.

- Music to listen to before the first Class: “Milestones in German Electronic Music” playlist on Spotify

**Session 4 – 26 Feb 2020**

**KOSMISCHE MUSIK**

- Music to listen to: Manuel Göttsching “E2-E4“, “Kosmische Musik” Playlist on Spotify

**Session 5 – 4 March 2019**

**KRAUTROCK**

*There will be a quiz at the beginning of class.*

- Music to listen to: “Krautrock” playlist on Spotify
- Film to Watch Before Class: *Krautrock: The Rebirth of Germany* (*BBC*, 2009, 58 min)

**Session 6 – 11 March 2020**

**KRAFTWERK**

*There will be a quiz at the beginning of class.*

- Music to listen to: Kraftwerk “Ralf and Florian“, “Katalog12345678”
- Film to Watch Before Class: *Kraftwerk: Pop Art* (*BBC*, 2013, 52 min)

**16 March Midterm Exam**

(please sign up for a time-slot with Professor Heiko Hoffmann)

**18 March 2020**

**NO CLASS TODAY**
25 Mar 2020
SPRING BREAK, NO CLASS TODAY

Session 7 + 8 – 1 April 2020
There will be a double class today instead of Mat Dryhurst’s class

DAVID BOWIE’S BERLIN TRILOGY
There will be a quiz at the beginning of class.

- Music to listen to: David Bowie „Low“, „Heroes“, „Lodger“, Iggy Pop „The Idiot“

Session 9 + 10 – 8 April 2020
There will be a double class today instead of Mat Dryhurst’s class

BERLIN DURING THE 80s
There will be a quiz at the beginning of class.

- Music to listen to: Malaria!..., Einstürzende Neubauten

POST-PUNK, NEW GERMAN WAVE, SYNTH-POP AND THE AVANTGARDE

- Music to listen to: New German Wave Spotify playlist
- Literature: Simon Reynolds excerpt from *Rip It Up And Start Again* (339 - 342), Rudi Esch Electric City - The Dusseldorf School of Electronic Music (207 - 214)
- Film to watch before class: Conny Plank – The Potential of Noise (until minute 34)

15 April 2020
NO CLASS TODAY

Session 11 – 22 April 2020
EURO DISCO
There will be a quiz at the beginning of class.

Deadline for submission of abstract for final paper (further instructions under Assessments and on NYU Classes).

- Music to listen to: “Euro Disco” playlist on Spotify
**Session 12 – 29 April 2020**

**EURO DANCE**

- **Music to listen to:** “Euro Dance” playlist on Spotify

**Session 13 – 6 May 2020**

**TECHNO – FROM THE FALL OF THE WALL TO BERGHAIN**

*There will be a quiz at the start of class.*

- **Music to listen to:** “Berlin techno, house 1997 – 2012” playlist on Spotify, “Berlin techno, house 1997 – 2012” playlist on Spotify
- **Film to watch before class:** *Soundtrack - Fall of the Berlin Wall* (*CNN*, 2017)

**Session 14 – 13 May 2020**

**BERLIN NOW: THE CITY’S AVANTGARDE AND ELECTRONIC MUSIC SCENE TODAY**

- **Music to listen to:** “Berlin now” playlist on Spotify
- **Film to watch before class:** *Real Scenes Berlin* (*Resident Advisor*, 2011, 18min)

**Session 15 – 20 May 2020**

Submission of final paper (further instructions under Assessments and on NYU Classes).

**Classroom Etiquette**

The use of cell phones (including text messaging), tablets and computers is prohibited during class. All phones, web-browsing and messaging devices must be turned off.

**Your Lecturer**
Heiko Hoffmann is director of artist and label relations at Beatport. He’s also a journalist, curator, lecturer and consultant. He was editor-in-chief of Groove magazine, an industry-leading electronic music magazine, for almost two decades. Since graduating from University of Pennsylvania he has written for international publications such as Pitchfork, Spin and Sound & Recording (Japan) and hosted his own show called Nightflight on German public radio station Fritz. Heiko has been a key-note speaker and panelist at festivals such as Sonar, MIDEM, ATP and ADE. He is a jury member of a number of international artist programs.
Academic Policies

Assessment Expectations

Grade A: The student makes excellent use of empirical and theoretical material and offers well-structured arguments in their work. The student writes comprehensive essays / answers to exam questions and their work shows strong evidence of critical thought and extensive reading.

Grade B: The candidate shows a good understanding of the problem and has demonstrated the ability to formulate and execute a coherent research strategy.

Grade C: The work is acceptable and shows a basic grasp of the research problem. However, the work fails to organize findings coherently and is in need of improvement.

Grade D: The work passes because some relevant points are made. However, there may be a problem of poor definition, lack of critical awareness, poor research.

Grade F: The work shows that the research problem is not understood; there is little or no critical awareness and the research is clearly negligible.

Grade Conversion
Your lecturer may use one of the following scales of numerical equivalents to letter grades:

A = 94-100 or 4.0
A- = 90-93 or 3.7
B+ = 87-89 or 3.3
B = 84-86 or 3.0
B- = 80-83 or 2.7
C+ = 77-79 or 2.3
C = 74-76 or 2.0
C- = 70-73 or 1.7
D+ = 67-69 or 1.3
D = 65-66 or 1.0
F = below 65 or 0

Attendance Policy
 Participation in all classes is essential for your academic success, especially in courses that meet only once per week. Your attendance in both content and language courses is required and will be checked at each class meeting. As soon as it becomes clear that you cannot attend a class, you must inform your professor by e-mail immediately (i.e. before the start of your class). Absences are only excused if they are due to illness, religious observance or emergencies. Your professor or NYU Berlin's administration may ask you to present a doctor's note or an exceptional permission from NYU Berlin's Director or Wellness Counselor as proof. Emergencies or other exceptional circumstances must be presented to the Director. Doctor's notes need to be submitted to the Academics Office, who will inform your professors. Doctor's notes need to be from a local doctor and carry a signature and a stamp.
If you want the reasons for your absence to be treated confidentially, please approach NYU Berlin's Director or Wellness Counselor.

Unexcused absences affect students' grades: In content courses each unexcused absence (equaling one week's worth of classes) leads to a deduction of 2% of the overall grade and may negatively affect your class participation grade. In German Language classes two or three (consecutive or non-consecutive) unexcused absences (equaling one week's worth of classes) lead to a 2% deduction of the overall grade. Three unexcused absences in one content course and five unexcused absences in your German language course may lead to a Fail in that course. Being more than 15 minutes late counts as an unexcused absence. Furthermore, your professor is entitled to deduct points for frequent late arrival or late arrival back from in-class breaks. Please note that for classes involving a field trip, transportation difficulties are never grounds for an excused absence. It is the student's responsibility to arrive in time at the announced meeting point.

Exams, tests and quizzes, deadlines, and oral presentations that are missed due to illness always require a doctor's note as documentation. It is the student's responsibility to produce this doctor's note and submit it to the Academics Office; until this doctor's note is produced the missed assessment is graded with an F and no make-up assessment is scheduled. In content classes, an F in one assignment may lead to failure of the entire class.

Regardless of whether an absence is excused or not, it is the student's responsibility to catch up with the work that was missed.

**Attendance Rules on Religious Holidays**

Members of any religious group may, without penalty, excuse themselves from classes when required in compliance with their religious obligations. Students who anticipate being absent due to religious observance should notify their lecturer AND NYU Berlin's Academics Office in writing via e-mail one week in advance. If examinations or assignment deadlines are scheduled on the day the student will be absent, the Academics Office will schedule a make-up examination or extend the deadline for assignments. Please note that an absence is only excused for the holiday but not for any days of travel that may come before and/or after the holiday. See also University Calendar Policy on Religious Holidays

**Late Submission of Work**

(1) Written work due in class must be submitted during the class time to the professor.

(2) Late work should be submitted in person to the lecturer or to the Academics Office, who will write on the essay or other work the date and time of submission, in the presence of the student. Another member of the administrative staff may also personally accept the work and will write the date and time of submission on the work, as above.

(3) Work submitted late receives a penalty of 2 points on the 100 point scale for each day it is late (excluding weekends and public or religious holidays), unless an extension has been approved (with a doctor's note or by approval of NYU Berlin's administration), in which case the 2 points per day deductions start counting from the day the extended deadline has passed.

(4) Without an approved extension, written work submitted more than 5 days (excluding weekends and public or religious holidays) following the submission date receives an F.
(5) End of semester essays must be submitted on time.

(6) Students who are late for a written exam have no automatic right to take extra time or to write the exam on another day.

(7) Please remember that university computers do not keep your essays - you must save them elsewhere. Having lost parts of your essay on the university computer is no excuse for a late submission.

Provisions for Students with Disabilities
Academic accommodations are available for students with documented disabilities. Please contact the Moses Center for Students with Disabilities at 212-998-4980 or see their website for further information.

Plagiarism Policy
The presentation of another person’s words, ideas, judgment, images or data as though they were your own, whether intentionally or unintentionally, constitutes an act of plagiarism. Proper referencing of your sources avoids plagiarism (see as one possible help the NYU library guide to referencing styles).

NYU Berlin takes plagiarism very seriously; penalties follow and may exceed those set out by your home school. Your lecturer may ask you to sign a declaration of authorship form.

Note that some assignments in the course may be checked for plagiarism by using TurnItIn or other another software designed to detect offences against academic integrity.

It is also an offense to submit work for assignments from two different courses that is substantially the same (be it oral presentations or written work). If there is an overlap of the subject of your assignment with one that you produced for another course (either in the current or any previous semester), you MUST inform your professor.

For a summary please follow the link to NYU Global's academic policies.