Figure 4-6: A Closed Primary with an Incumbent Unopposed in the Liberal Party’s primary and Uncertainty Over the Median Voter’s Ideal Point

D’s ideal point is 50% of the time at D1 and 50% of the time at D2.

I is the incumbent’s policy position. She is a member of the Liberal Party and the Liberal Party Primary is uncontested.

F is the median voter in the Conservative Party’s primary.

O1 and O2 are the candidates in the Conservative Party’s primary.