

CURRICULUM VITAE

JEROME C. WAKEFIELD, PhD, DSW

New York University
 School of Social Work
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AREA OF SPECIALIZATION: Validity of psychiatric diagnosis; Conceptual foundations of the mental health professions (including psychiatry, social work, and psychoanalysis); Psychiatric epidemiology; Integrative clinical social work theory.

CURRENT AND RECENT POSITIONS

Faculty profile: <http://www.nyu.edu/socialwork/fac-prof-jwakefield.htm>

- (1) University Professor, New York University. September 1, 2003-present.
- (2) Professor, Silver School of Social Work, New York University. July 1, 2003 – present. Philosophy of Science (doctoral seminar); Clinical Theory and Research (doctoral seminar); Plato and Freud on Love and Sexuality (Freshman Honors Seminar); Chair, Curriculum Renewal Committee; Chair, Junior Faculty Mentoring and Scholarly Writing Group; Chair, Project for the Conceptual Foundations of Clinical Practice.
- (3) Professor of Psychiatry; Professor of the Conceptual Foundations of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, NYU School of Medicine (September 2007-present).
- (4) Affiliated Faculty, NYU Bioethics Program (current).
- (5) Affiliated Faculty, NYU Center for Ancient Studies (current).
- (6) Lecturer, Department of Psychiatry, Division of Clinical Phenomenology (Biometrics Unit), Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons. Research in diagnosis of mental disorder (current).
- (7) Core Faculty Member, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University (1990-2003).
- (8) Affiliate Research Faculty, Center for Cognitive Studies, Rutgers University.
- (9) Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Psychology*. (2006-present).
- (10) Editorial Board, *Psychoanalysis and the Human Sciences* (Pub. In Italian:

- Psicoterapia e scienze umane*) (2002-present).
- (11) Associate Editor, *Clinical Social Work Journal*.
- (12) International Honorary Editorial Advisory Board, *Mens Sana Monographs*, India.
- (13) Other recent Editorial Boards include *Social Work Research* and *Research on Social Work Practice*.
- (14) National Advisory Board, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration (1994-Current).
- (15) International Advisory Board, International Network for Philosophy and Psychiatry (2007-present)
- (16) WHO Conference Expert Group on the Public Health Implications of the Definition of Mental Disorder, World Health Organization Conference on Public Health Aspects of Diagnosis and Classification; Member.
- (17) Provost's Faculty Advisory Committee on Academic Priorities, NYU (2006-present).
- (18) Founding Fellow, Council for Scientific Medicine and Mental Health.
- (19) Elected Member, Rapaport-Klein Study Group in Ego Psychology.
- (20) Peer Reviewer, *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *Philosophy of Science*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *Psychological Medicine*, *American Psychologist*, *Psychological Review*, *Psychological Bulletin*, *Social Service Review*, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *Ancient Philosophy*, *Philosophy*, *Psychiatry*, and *Psychology*, *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, and *Evolutionary Psychology*. Book reviewer for Oxford Press Psychiatry Division.

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Ph.D., Philosophy, University of California at Berkeley, May 2001. Doctoral thesis (John Searle, Chair): *Do unconscious mental states exist?: Freud, Searle, and the conceptual foundations of cognitive science*.

NIMH Postdoctoral Research Traineeship in Mental Health Services Research, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, 1990-93. Research on mental health services.

Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute for Cognitive Studies, University of California at Berkeley, fall 1987. Research on integration of cognitive science and psychoanalytic theory. Faculty sponsor: John Searle.

Postdoctoral Fellow, Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown University, 1984-85. History of concepts of sexual disorder.

D.S.W., School of Social Welfare, University of California at Berkeley, June 1984. Doctoral thesis (Eileen Gambrill and William Runyan, Co-Chairs): *Psychosexual disorders: Studies in the role of psychotherapeutic ideology in diagnosis and treatment.*

M.A., Mathematics (Logic & Methodology of Science), University of California at Berkeley, Dec. 1978. Thesis: *Evolution of the theory of proportions in ancient Greek mathematics.*

M.S.W., Clinical Social Work, University of California at Berkeley, June 1974.

NIMH Predoctoral Research Traineeship, Human Development Program, Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute, San Francisco Medical Center, 1974-76.

Cognitive Science Training Program (Sloan Foundation supported), University of California, Berkeley.

B.A. Philosophy, psychology, mathematics. Queens College of C.U.N.Y., 1969. Honors Program, cum laude.

CLINICAL LICENSE: Licensed Clinical Social Worker (State of New Jersey)

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Distinguished Professor, Rutgers University School of Social Work (various ranks starting at Associate Professor, 1990-July 1, 2003). Recent Courses: Advanced Direct Practice I and II (masters; second year direct practice concentration), Theory Development in Direct Social Work Practice (doctoral; the “epistemology” course), Current Perspectives in Direct Practice Theory (doctoral). Selected Committee Assignments: Chair, Appointments and Promotions Committee; Chair, Workload Equity Committee; Chair, Advanced Direct Practice Area; Chair, Advanced Direct Practice Curriculum Committee; Chair, Doctoral Curriculum Committee; Chair, Junior Faculty Mentoring Group; Chair, Doctoral Qualifying Examination (Direct Practice) Committee; Member, Faculty Search Committee; Member, Rutgers University Social Science Area Committee.

Assistant Professor, Columbia University School of Social Work, 1988-1990.

Courses: Comparative Personality Theories I & II (Doctoral level), Direct Practice I & II (Masters).

Assistant Professor, University of Chicago School of Social Service Administration, 1985-1988. Courses: Psychoanalytic Theory I and II, Advanced Research Methods for Clinical Students, Socrates and the Foundations of Psychotherapy, The Nature of Altruism, Interdisciplinary Workshop on Theory and Practice (doctoral seminar), Theories of Interpretation (doctoral seminar in the Committee on Human Development).

Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Studies (Psychology and Philosophy), University of California at Berkeley, summer 1983 & 1984. Theories of Sexuality, Philosophical Foundations of Psychotherapy.

Lecturer, School of Social Welfare, University of California at Berkeley, 1980-81. Courses: Integrated one-year (three-quarter) course on Research and Statistics for clinical practice students, including Critical Reasoning and Philosophy of Science.

Lecturer (Associate Professor level), School of Social Work, San Diego State University, 1978-79. Courses: Advanced Practice Seminar, Clinical Research, Interviewing Skills, Group Work (Bachelors level), Field Coordination (Masters and Bachelors levels), Clinical Case Conference.

Assistant Professor, School of Social Work, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia, 1976-78. Courses: Philosophy of Social Work, Systems Theory, Theories of Practice (Masters and Bachelors levels), Professional Ethics, Field Supervision, Research Methods, Interviewing Skills Workshop, Thesis Advising.

Teaching Assistant, School of Nursing, University of California Medical Center, 1975. Course: Psychosocial and Ethical Aspects of Nursing.

Teaching Assistant in Philosophy, University of California at Berkeley, various quarters, 1970-76, 1980-83. Courses: Philosophy of Science (Feyerabend), Philosophy of Mind (Searle), Theories of Human Action (Davidson), Foucault (Dreyfus), Logic (Craig), Logic (Chihara), Theory of Knowledge (Feyerabend), Moral Reasoning (Scriven), Philosophical Theories (Matson).

Teaching Assistant/Associate in Mathematics, University of California at Berkeley, various quarters, 1970-74. Courses: Calculus for Physics and Engineering, Mathematics for Liberal Arts Students, Calculus for Social and Biological Science Majors, Foundations of Mathematics for Secondary School Teachers.

Lecturer in Philosophy, C. W. Post College of Long Island University, 1968-69.
Courses: Introduction to Philosophy, Logic.

SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

AWARDS

AWARD: "PSP" Award for Best Scholarly Book in Psychology, 2007.
The Professional and Scholarly Publishing Division of the Association of American Publishers named *Loss of Sadness* the outstanding book in psychology for 2007.

AWARD: Named by THE WEEK magazine as "One of the four best op-ed columns in U.S. newspapers of the week": Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). *Sadness is not a disorder*. Philadelphia Inquirer (Op-ed). 12/09/07, pp. B1-B2.

BOOKS

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007) *The loss of sadness: How psychiatry transformed normal sorrow into depressive disorder*. New York: Oxford University Press.

SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

150. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (in press). *The Medicalization of sadness: How psychiatry transformed a natural emotion into a mental disorder*. To appear in "Salute e Società" ("Health and Society") in a special issue edited by Anthony Maturo and Peter Conrad on "The Medicalization of Life." (In Italian)
149. Wakefield, J. C. (in press). *Little Hans and the thought police: The 'policeman fantasies' as the first reported supervisory transference fantasies.* To appear in B Habip (Ed.), *Turkish Annual of Psychoanalysis*. Istanbul, Turkey: Turkish Publishing Committee. (In Turkish)
148. Wakefield, J. C. (In press). *Putting humpty dumpty together again: Treatment of mental disorders and pursuit of justice as part of social work's mission*. To appear in E. Gambrill (Ed.), *Social work ethics. The International Library of Essays in Public and Professional Ethics*. Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing Limited
147. Sartorius, N., Levav, I., Wakefield, J. C., & Weiss, M. (in press). *Public Health and the classification of mental disorders: An introductory comment*. To appear in a WHO volume of papers on issues in revising ICD, the result of the work of the WHO Conference Expert Group on the Public Health Implications of the Definition of Mental Disorder, World

Health Organization Conference on Public Health Aspects of Diagnosis and Classification.

146. Wakefield, J.C., & Schmitz, M. F. (in press). The challenge of measurement of mental disorder in community surveys. To appear in Pilgrim, D., Rogers, A., & Pescosolido, B. (Eds.), *Handbook of mental health and mental disorder: Perspectives from social science*. New York: Sage.
145. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (in press). The measurement of mental disorder. To appear in Teresa Scheid and Tony Brown (eds.), *Handbook for the study of mental health*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
144. Wakefield, J. C. (in press). The definition of depression. To appear in R. E. Ingram (Ed.), *International encyclopedia of depression*. New York: Springer.
143. Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Legal judgments of mental disorder: Values and facts in the concept of mental disorder. To appear in Fonseca, A. C. (ed.), *Psychology and justice*. Coimbra, Portugal: Nova Almedina. (In Portuguese)
142. Wakefield, J. W. (in press). "Reminiscencias del Profesor Sigmund Freud" de Max Graf, visitado de Nuevo: Nuevas evidencias de los archivos Freud." To appear in the May 2008 edition of Fort-da (www.fort-da.org). (In Spanish)
141. Wakefield, J. C., & Baer, J. C. (in press). The cognitivization of psychoanalysis: Toward an integration of psychodynamic and cognitive theories. To appear in W. Borden (Ed.), *The play and place of theory in social work: Toward a critical pluralism in contemporary practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
140. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2008). Noonday demons and midnight sorrows: Biology and meaning in disordered and normal sadness. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 44, 551-570.
139. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2008). Screening for depression in general medical practice: How can natural sadness be distinguished from major depressive disorder? *MD Advisor*, 1(3; summer 2008), 10-15.
138. Wakefield, J. (2008). New myths and harsh realities: Reply to Paul on the implications of Paul and Lentz (1977) for generalization from token economies to uncontrolled environments. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 17, 86-110.
137. Wakefield, J. C. (2008). The perils of dimensionalization: Distinguishing

personality traits from personality disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 31, 379-393. (special issue: "Recent research in personality disorders").

136. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (in press). An epidemic of depression. *Psychiatric Times*, November 1, 2008.
135. Wakefield, J. C., & Baer, J. C. (2008). Levels of meaning and the case for theoretical integration. *Social Work Now: The Practice Journal of Child, Youth, and Family*, 39 (April), 21-28. (special issue honoring Sharon Berlin).
134. Wakefield, J. (2008). Little Hans and the thought police: The "Policeman Fantasies" as the first supervisory transference fantasies. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 89, 71-88.
133. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. W. (winter 2007-2008). The virtue of sadness. *Greater Good: Magazine of the Greater Good Science Center at University of California, Berkeley*, 4, 40.
132. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Action potentials and representationality: Reply to Dr. Cali's commentary. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal*, 29, 173-175.
131. Wakefield, J. (2007). Is behaviorism becoming a pseudoscience?: Replies to Drs. Wyatt, Midkiff and Wong. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 16, 170-189.
130. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Sadness is not a disorder. *Philadelphia Inquirer* (Op-ed). 12/09/07, pp. B1-B2. (Named one of 4 best columns in the U.S. for that week by THE WEEK magazine.)
129. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). El concepto de trastorno mental: implicaciones diagnósticas del análisis de la disfunción prejudicial. In *World Psychiatry, Edicion en Espanol*, 5, 149-156.
128. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Why psychology needs conceptual analysts: Wachtel's "Discontents" revisited. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 12, 39-43.
127. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Attachment and sibling rivalry in Little Hans: The 'phantasy of the two giraffes' reconsidered. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 55, 821-849.
126. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Little Hans and attachment theory: Bowlby's hypothesis reconsidered in light of new evidence from the Freud Archives. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*. 62, 61-91.

125. Wakefield, J. C. (2006; published 2007). The concept of mental disorder: Diagnostic implications of the harmful dysfunction analysis. *World Psychiatry*, 6, 149-156. Target article of a Forum on "What Is Mental Disorder?", with nine commentaries on my article.
124. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). The age of depression. In Duffy, K. G. (Ed.), *Annual editions: Psychology*, 37th edition (pp.155-161). New York: McGraw-Hill.
123. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Gestalt psychology and the mirror neuron discovery. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal*, 29, 59-64.
122. Wakefield, J.C. (2007). What makes a mental disorder *mental*? *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 13, 123-131.
121. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, A. V. (2007). Should the bereavement exclusion for major depression be extended to other losses?: Evidence from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64, 433-440.
120. Spitzer, R. L., First, M.B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Saving PTSD from itself in DSM-V. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 233-241.
119. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Max Graf's "Reminiscences of Professor Sigmund Freud" revisited: New evidence from the Freud Archives. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 76, 149-192.
118. Wakefield, J. C. (Fall, 2006). Can relational problems be genuine medical disorders? A harmful dysfunction perspective. *The Family Psychologist*, 22, 8-14.
117. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Normal and abnormal misery: Response to Magee. *Contexts: Understanding People in their Social Worlds*, 5(4) (fall, 2006), 5.
116. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Is behaviorism becoming a pseudo-science?: Power versus scientific rationality in the eclipse of token economies by biological psychiatry in the treatment of schizophrenia. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 15, 202-221.
115. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). High mental disorder rates are based on invalid measures: Questions about the claimed ubiquity of mutation-induced dysfunction. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 29, 424-426.

114. Wakefield, J. C. (2005 [pub 2006]). The concept of mental disorder. In A. Dimitrijevic (ed.) *Savremena shvatanja mentalnog zdravlja I Poremecaja* (Contemporary Approaches to Mental Health and Disorder) (pp.121-158). Beograd: Zavod za udzbenike i nastavna sredstva (Beograd: Grafo-kpmerc). (In Serbian translation)
113. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Are there relational disorders?: A harmful dysfunction perspective: Comment on the special section. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 20, 423-427.
112. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Fait et valeur dans le concept de trouble mental: le trouble en tant que dysfonction prejudiciable (Fact and value in the concept of mental disorder: Disorder as harmful dysfunction). *Philosophiques* 33, 37-64. (In French; in a special issue introducing a French-speaking audience to recent developments in Anglo-American philosophical psychopathology.).
111. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Personality disorder as harmful dysfunction: DSM's cultural deviance requirement reconsidered. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 20, 157-169.
110. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Sexual reorientation therapy. In Drescher, J., & Zucker, K. J. (Eds.) *Ex-gay research: Analyzing the Spitzer study and its relation to science, religion, politics, and culture* (pp. 201-207). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
109. Wakefield, J. C., Kirk, S. A., Pottick, K. J., Tian, X., & Hsieh, D. K. (2006). The lay concept of conduct disorder: Do non-professionals use syndromal symptoms or internal dysfunction to distinguish disorder from delinquency? *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 51, 210-217.
108. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). The epidemic in mental illness: Clinical fact or survey artifact? *Contexts: Understanding People in their Social Worlds*, 5, 19-23.
107. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). The age of depression. In Duffy, K. G. (Ed.), *Annual editions: Psychology*, 36th edition (pp.155-161). New York: McGraw-Hill.
106. Eagle, M., Wakefield, J.C., & Wolitzky, D. (2005). Response to Altman and Davies (letter). *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 53, 268.
105. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Does social work need the ecological perspective?: Reply to Alex Gitterman. *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

104. Wakefield, J.C. (2005). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 2. Does the perspective save social work from incoherence? *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
103. Wakefield, J.C. (2005). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 1. Is the perspective clinically useful? *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
102. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). El guino ante los hechos y la perdida de la concepcion de Hare: el pluralismo de los valores y el analisis de la disfuncion prejudicial. *World Psychiatry Edicion en Espanol*, 3, 88-89
101. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Biological function and dysfunction. D. Buss (Ed.), *Handbook of evolutionary psychology* (pp. 878-902). New York: Oxford Press.
100. Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Schmitz, M. (2005). Social disadvantage is not mental disorder: Response to Campbell-Sills and Stein. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 50, 324-326.
99. Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Schmitz, M. (2005). Are we overpathologizing social anxiety?: Social phobia from a harmful dysfunction perspective. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 50, 317-319.
98. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). On winking at the facts, and losing one's Hare: Value pluralism and the harmful dysfunction analysis. *World Psychiatry* 4, 88-89.
97. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Sexual dysfunction or pain disorder?: Dyspareunia from the perspective of the harmful dysfunction analysis. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 34, 52-57.
96. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Vaillant on positive mental health. *Psicoterapia E Scienze Umane* 39, 91-96. (in Italian)
95. Wakefield, J. C. (2004/pub 2005). Facts and values in the concept of mental disorder). *Psicoterapia E Scienze Umane* 38, 439-464 (in Italian).
94. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Disorders versus problems of living in the DSM: Rethinking social work's relationship to psychiatry. In Kirk, S. A. (Ed.), *Mental disorders in the social environment: Critical perspectives* (pp. 83-95). New York: Columbia University Press.

93. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Putting Humpty together again: Treatment of mental disorder and pursuit of justice as parts of social work's mission. In Kirk, S. A., (Ed.) *Mental disorders in the social environment: Critical perspectives* (pp. 293-309). New York: Columbia University Press.
92. Horwitz, A., V. & Wakefield, J. C. (2005). The age of depression. *The Public Interest*, winter 2005, pp. 39-58.
91. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2004). How NOT to escape from the Grunbaum Syndrome: a critique of the "new view" of psychoanalysis. To appear in Casement, A. (Ed.), *Who owns psychoanalysis?* (pp. 343-362). London: Karnac Press.
90. Wakefield, J. C. (2004). The myth of open concepts: Meehl's analysis of construct meaning versus black box essentialism. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 11, 77-82.
89. Eagle, M., Wakefield, J. C., & Wolitzky, D. (2003). Interpreting Mitchell's constructivism. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 51 (Supplement), 163-180.
88. Wakefield, J. C. (2002; published in late 2003). Why specific design is not the mark of the adaptational. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 25, 532-533.
87. Wakefield, J.C.(2003). Fodor on inscrutability. *Mind and Language*, 18, 524-537.
86. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Sexual reorientation therapy: Is it ever ethical? Does it ever change sexual orientation? *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32, 457-459.
85. Pottick, K.J., Wakefield, J.C., Kirk, S.A., & Tian, X. (2003). Influence of social workers' characteristics on the perception of mental disorder in youths. *Social Service Review*, 77, 431-454.
84. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Dysfunction as a factual component of disorder: Reply to Houts, Part 2. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 41, 969-990.
83. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Gordon versus the Working Definition: Lessons from a classic critique. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 13, 284-298.
82. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). The Chinese room argument reconsidered: Essentialism, indeterminacy, and strong AI. *Minds and Machines*, 13, 285-319.
81. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. (2003). Clarifying the distinction between

disorder and non-disorder: Confronting the overdiagnosis (“false positives”) problem in DSM-V. In K. A. Phillips, M. B. First, & H. A. Pincus (Eds.), *Advancing DSM: Dilemmas in psychiatric diagnosis* (pp. 23-56). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

80. Spitzer, R.L., & Wakefield, J.C. (2002). Why pedophilia is a disorder of sexual attraction—at least sometimes. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *31*, 499-500.
79. Wakefield, J. C. (2002). Values and the validity of diagnostic criteria: Disvalued versus disordered conditions of childhood and adolescence. In J. Z. Sadler (Ed.), *Descriptions & prescriptions: Values, mental disorders, and the DSMs* (pp. 148-164). Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
78. Wakefield, J.C. (2002). Broad versus narrow content in the explanation of action: Fodor on Frege cases. *Philosophical Psychology*, *15*, 119-133.
77. Wakefield, J. C., Pottick, K. J., & Kirk, S. A. (2002). Should the DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for conduct disorder consider social context? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *159*, 380-386.
76. Wakefield, J.C., & Spitzer, R.L. (2002). Lowered estimates – but of what? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *59*, 129-130.
75. Wakefield, J. C., & Spitzer, R. L. (2002). Requiring clinical significance does not solve epidemiology’s or DSM’s false positive problems: Response to Regier and Narrow. In J. E. Helzer (Ed.), *Defining psychopathology in the 21st century: DSM-V and beyond*(pp. 31-40). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.
74. Wakefield, J. C. (2002). Fixing a Foucault sandwich: Cognitive universals and cultural particulars in the concept of mental disorder. In K. A. Cerulo (Ed.), *Culture in mind: Toward a sociology of culture and cognition* (pp. 245-266). New York: Routledge.
73. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A. L., & Wakefield, J. C. Adaptations, exaptations, and spandrels. (2002). In D. J. Levitin (Ed), *Foundations of cognitive psychology: Core readings* (pp. 639-664). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
72. Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The myth of DSM’s invention of new categories of disorder: Houts's diagnostic discontinuity thesis disconfirmed. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, *39*, 575-624.
71. Eagle, M. N., Wolitzky, D. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The analyst’s knowledge and authority: A critique of the “New View” in

psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 457-490.

70. Wakefield, J. C. (2001). Evolutionary history versus current causal role in the definition of disorder: Reply to McNally. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 39, 347-366.
69. Wakefield, J. C. (2000). Spandrels, Vestigial organs, and such: Reply to Murphy and Woolfolk's "The harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder". *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 253-270.
68. Wakefield, J.C. (2000). Aristotle as sociobiologist: The 'function of a human being' argument, black box essentialism, and the concept of mental disorder. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 17-44.
67. Spitzer, R. L., & Wakefield, J.C. (1999). DSM-IV diagnostic criterion for clinical significance: Does it help solve the false positives problem? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 1856-1864.
66. Wakefield, J.C., Kirk, S. A., Pottick, K., & Hsieh, D. (1999). Disorder attribution and clinical judgment in the assessment of adolescent antisocial behavior. *Social Work Research*, 23, 227-241.
65. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Disorder as a black box essentialist concept. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 108, 465-472.
64. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Evolutionary versus prototype analyses of the concept of disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 108, 374-399.
63. Wakefield, J.C. (1999). Philosophy of science and the progressiveness of the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 1. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 37, 963-999.
62. Wakefield, J.C. (1999). The concept of mental disorder as a foundation for the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 2. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 37, 1001-1027.
61. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A., & Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Interactionism, flexibility, and inferences about the past. *American Psychologist*, 54, 443-445.
60. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). The measurement of mental disorder. In A. V. Horwitz & T. L. Scheid (Eds.), *A handbook for the study of mental health* (pp. 29-57). New York: Cambridge University Press.
59. Kirk, S. A., Wakefield, J.C., Hsieh, D., & Pottick, K. (1999). Social context

and social workers' judgment of mental disorder. *Social Service Review*, 73, 82-104.

58. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Foucauldian fallacies: An essay review of Leslie Margolin's *Under the Cover of Kindness*. *Social Service Review*, 72, 545-587.
57. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work revisited. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 69, 25-57.
56. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). The DSM's theory-neutral nosology is scientifically progressive: Response to Follette and Houts. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 846-852.
55. Wakefield, J.C., & Kirk, S. A. (1998). Reply to Bloom and Orme. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 34, 312-315.
54. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A., & Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Adaptations, exaptations, and spandrels. *American Psychologist*, 53, 533-548.
53. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Meaning and melancholia: Why DSM cannot (entirely) ignore the patient's intentional system. In J. W. Barron (Ed.), *Making diagnosis meaningful: Enhancing evaluation and treatment of psychological disorders* (pp. 29-72). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
52. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Immortality and the externalization of the self: Plato's unrecognized theory of generativity. In D. P. McAdams & E. de St. Aubin, *Generativity and adult development : How and why we care for the next generation*.(pp. 133-174). Washington: American Psychological Association Press.
51. Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Normal inability versus pathological disability: Why Ossorio's (1985) definition of mental disorder is not sufficient. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 4, 249-258.
50. Wakefield, J. C., & Kirk, S. A. (1997). Science, dogma, and the scientist-practitioner model. *Social Work Research*, 21, 201-205.
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Development and Psychopathology, 9, 269-290. In a Special Issue on Conceptual and Scientific Underpinnings of Research in Developmental Psychopathology.

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39. Wakefield, J. C. (1996). The concept of mental disorder: On the boundary between biological facts and social values. In R. M. Edwards (ed.), *Ethics in psychiatry: Insanity, rational autonomy, and mental health care*. Prometheus Books.
38. Wakefield, J.C., & Kirk, S. A. (1996). Unscientific thinking about scientific practice: Evaluating the scientist-practitioner model. *Social Work Research*, 20, 83-96.
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immovable ontology. *Social Work Research*, 19, 9-17.

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33. Wakefield, J. C. (1994). Is the concept of mental disorder culturally relative? In S. Kirk & S. Einbinder (eds.), *Controversial issues in mental health* (pp. 11-17). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
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30. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Following the Piepers: Replies to Tyson, Steinberg, and Miller. *Social Service Review*, 67, 673-682.
29. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Is altruism part of human nature? Toward a theoretical foundation for the helping professions. *Social Service Review*, 67, 406-458.
28. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Psychoanalytic fallacies: Reflections on Martha Heineman Pieper and William Joseph Pieper's *Intrapsychic Humanism*. *Social Service Review*, 67, 127-155.
27. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Limits of operationalization: A critique of Spitzer and Endicott's (1978) proposed operational criteria for mental disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 102, 160-172.
26. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). The concept of mental disorder: On the boundary between biological facts and social values. *American Psychologist*, 47, 373-388.
25. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Disorder as harmful dysfunction: A conceptual critique of DSM-III-R's definition of mental disorder. *Psychological Review*, 99, 232-247.
24. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Why psychotherapeutic social work don't get no respect. *Social Service Review*, 66, 141-151.
23. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and cognitive psychology: The conceptual

interface. In J. Barron, M. Eagle & D. Wolitzky (Eds.), *Interface of psychoanalysis and psychology* (pp. 77-98). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

22. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and the intentionality of affect. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 9, 1-23.
21. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Is private practice a proper form of social work? In E. Gambrill & R. Pruger (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work* (pp. 221-230). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
20. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Rejoinder to Professors Richey and Stevens. In E. Gambrill & R. Pruger (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work* (pp. 238-240). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
19. Wakefield, J. C., & Dreyfus, H. L. (1991). Phenomenology and the intentionality of action. In E. LePore & R. V. Gulick (Eds.), *John Searle and his critics* (pp. 259-270). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
18. Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Why emotions can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's essentialism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 29-67.
17. Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Vlastos on the unity of virtue: Why Pauline predication won't save the biconditionality thesis. *Ancient Philosophy*, 11, 47-65.
16. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Expert systems, Socrates, and the philosophy of mind. In L. Videka-Sherman & W. J. Reid (Eds.), *Advances in clinical social work research* (pp. 92-100). Silver Spring, MD: NASW Press.
15. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Why instinctual impulses can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's cognitivism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 265-288.
14. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Is Freud's concept of instinct incoherent?: Resolving Strachey's dilemma. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 241-264.
13. Wakefield, J. C. (1989). Levels of explanation in personality theory. In D. Buss and N. Cantor (Eds.), *Personality psychology: Recent trends and emerging directions* (pp. 333-346). New York: Springer-Verlag.
12. Wakefield, J. C. (1989). Manufacturing female dysfunction: A reply to Morokoff. *American Psychologist*, 44, 75-77.

11. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: I. Distributive justice as a conceptual framework for social work. *Social Service Review*, 62, 187-210.
10. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: II. Psychotherapy and the pursuit of justice. *Social Service Review*, 62, 353-382.
9. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Female primary orgasmic dysfunction: Masters and Johnson versus DSM-III-R on diagnosis and incidence. *Journal of Sex Research*, 24, 363-377.
8. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Hermeneutics and empiricism: Commentary on Donald Meichenbaum. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 131-148). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
7. Dreyfus, H. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (1988). From depth psychology to breadth psychology: A phenomenological approach to psychopathology. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 272-288). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
6. Dreyfus, H. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Reply to Kovel. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 295-297). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
5. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Sex bias in the diagnosis of primary orgasmic disorder. *American Psychologist*, 42, 464-471.
4. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). The semantics of success: Do masturbation exercises lead to partner orgasm? *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 13, 3-14.
3. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Why justice and holiness are similar: *Protagoras* 360-363. *Phronesis, A Journal for Ancient Philosophy*, 32, 267-276.
2. Wakefield, J. C. (1984). Sexualizing the self; Foucault on sex, power, and subjectivity. Invited paper for the Foucault memorial issue of *UP: An International Quarterly Review*, summer 1984.
1. Payn, N. M., & Wakefield, J. C. (1982). The effects of group treatment of primary orgasmic dysfunction on the marital relationship. *Journal of Sex*

and Marital Therapy, 8, 135-150.

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS

- “The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?” Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard University, December 4, 2008.
- “The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?” Psychiatric Epidemiology Colloquium, Harvard University School of Public Health, December 3, 2008.
- “The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?” Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, Temple University, December 2, 2008.
- “What is the Distinction between Normal Sadness and Depressive Disorder?” Workshop on the Use of Medication in Child and Adolescent Depression, Hastings Institute, December 1, 2008.
- “The Loss of Sadness: How Psychiatry Transformed Normal Sorrow into Depressive Disorder.” Grand Rounds talk delivered to Washtenaw County Community Mental Health, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 15, 2008.
- “The Age of Depression: Are We Mislabeled Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Grand Rounds talk delivered to the Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 14, 2008.
- “From the Concept of Disorder to Empirical Research on Diagnostic Validity.” Talk delivered to the School of Social Work, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 14, 2008.
- “The Loss of Sadness: How Psychiatry Transformed Normal Sorrow into Depressive Disorder.” Talk delivered to the Social Work Department of the Southern Connecticut State University, September 24, 2008.
- “The Age of Depression: Is Psychiatry Misdiganosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Talk delivered to the School of Human Services (Nursing, Psychology, Marital and Family Counseling, Social Work), Southern Connecticut State University, September 24, 2008.
- “Sadness and the Meaning of Life: A Dialogue about Depression,” a paper presented as part of a public debate with Peter Kramer, Rutgers University, March 5, 2008.
- “Depression and the Concept of Disorder,” seminar presentation to the Center for

Critical Analysis of Contemporary Culture, Rutgers University, March 5, 2008.

“The Concept of Disorder,” presented to the Bioethics Seminar at NYU.

Keynote address: “Freud and Cognitive Science: From Cognitive Science to Conative Science.” Conference on “The Place and Play of Theory in Social Work” at the University of Chicago (Festschrift conference in honor of the retirement of Sharon Berlin.) May 11, 2007.

“The test-retest reliability of psychiatric diagnoses using lay interviewers: Evidence from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area study.” Eastern Sociological Society meeting in Philadelphia, March 17, 2007. With M. F. Schmitz.

“Should the Bereavement Exclusion for Major Depression Be Extended to Other Losses?” Gerontological Society of America Conference, Dallas, November 17, 2006. With A. V. Horwitz, M. F. Schmitz, and M. B. First.

“Should the Bereavement Exclusion for Major Depression Be Extended to Other Losses?” International Conference on Social Stress, Portsmouth, New Hampshire, October 30, 2006. With A. V. Horwitz, M. F. Schmitz, and M. B. First.

“Oedipal Complex as Power/Knowledge.” University Faculty Seminar on the Philosophy of Psychoanalysis, Columbia University, September 25, 2006.

“Socrates’ Radical Moral Philosophy.” Raananah, NY, July 21, 2006.

“The Age of Depression: Is Normal Sadness Being Misdiagnosed as Depressive Disorder?” University Professor Inaugural lecture, NYU, April 6, 2006.

“The Concept of Biological Function.” Evolutionary Psychology Program, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, March 20, 2006.

“Is Grief Special?: Psychiatric Diagnosis and the Medicalization of Virtue.” Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, February 28, 2006.

“The Sexualization of Attachment.” Conference on Attachment and Sexuality, Adelphi University and the NY Attachment Consortium, Garden City, NY, December 3, 2005.

“The Age of Depression: Is psychiatry labeling normal sadness as mental disorder?” Presented to NYU School of Social Work Homecoming, October 15, 2005.

- “Power, Attachment, Sexuality: Rethinking Freud’s Case of Little Hans.”
Psychoanalytic Advanced Certificate Program, School of Social Work,
NYU. December 10, 2004.
- “The Concept of Mental Disorder and the Validity of DSM Diagnostic Criteria.”
Grand Rounds, Dept. of Psychiatry, Creedmoor State Mental Hospital,
Queens Village, New York. November 18, 2004.
- “Health as Evolutionarily Designed Functioning: Rethinking the Roles of Culture,
Values, and Relationships in Diagnosis.” William Alanson White
Psychoanalytic Institute, New York. November 12, 2004.
- “The DSM in Taiwan: Assessing Competency in the Cross-Cultural Diagnosis of
Mental Disorder.” presented at the International Symposium on New
Trends in Social Work Education: Social Workers' Competency
Assessment and Social Work Education, National Taiwan University,
Taipei, Taiwan, June 24, 2004.
- “Evolution of Depression and the Distinction between Disordered and
Nondisordered Depression.” Presentation at a Workshop on Evolution and
Depression with George Brown, Randolph Nesse, and Allan Horwitz, at
the Institute for Health Care Policy at Rutgers, November 4, 2003.
- “Conceptual foundations of social work.” Inaugural Lecture of the Theory
Workshop at the University of Chicago School of Social Service
Administration, October 23, 2003.
- “Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder.” Presented at the Institute for
Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University,
April 29, 2003.
- “Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder: From Empirical Research to
Conceptual Analysis and Back Again.” Presented at the Graduate School
of Applied and Professional Psychology, Rutgers University, April 28,
2003.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Eagle, M. “How NOT to escape the Grunbaum Syndrome: A
critique of the New View in Psychoanalysis.” Presented at the University
of Pittsburgh Center for the Philosophy of Science, as one of three talks
given in honor of Adolf Grunbaum on his 80th birthday, presented April
12, 2003.
- “Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder: From Empirical Research to
Conceptual Analysis and Back Again.” Presented at the Ehrenkrantz
School of Social Work, New York University, March 2003..

- Pottick, K.J., Wakefield, J. C., Kirk, S.A., & Tian, X. "Attributes of professionals and the perception of mental disorder in youth." Presented at the Sixth Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research, San Diego, California, Jan 17-20, 2002.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder," New School for Social Research, Graduate faculty, December 12, 2001.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder," Institute for Health, April 24, 2001.
- "Social Work as the Pursuit of Minimal Distributive Justice." Presented at a national conference, "The Kentucky Conference on the Definition of Social Work," held at University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, February 8-10, 2001.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder: Intersection of Cognitive Universals and Cultural Particulars." Presented at a national conference, "Toward a Sociology of Culture and Cognition," held at Rutgers University, November 13, 1999.
- "The Definition of Mental Disorder, Revised." Presented in a Symposium on "Diagnostic Issues in the 21st Century: Issues for DSM-V," at the American Psychiatric Association 1999 Annual Meeting, Washington DC, May 20, 1999.
- "Evolutionary Foundations of the Concept of Mental Disorder." Presented at the Rutgers University Center for Cognitive Studies, February 16, 1999.
- "Rethinking the Prevalence of Alcohol Disorders." Presented at the UCLA School of Public Policy, December 15, 1998.
- "Community Prevalence and the Concept of Mental Disorder." Presented to the Psychiatric Epidemiology Training Program, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, May 14, 1998.
- "Assessing Antisocial Behavior in Adolescents: An Experimental Test of Whether Social Workers Distinguish Mental Disorder from Non-disorder." Talk presented to the International Conference on Research for Social Work Practice, annual meeting of the Society for Social Work and Research, Florida International University, North Miami, Florida, January 26, 1998.
- "Objectivity and Psychiatric Nosology: Commentary on Ross." Talk presented to the Conference on Values in Psychiatric Nosology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas, December 5, 1997.

- "Values and the Validity of Psychiatric Diagnostic Criteria: Devalued Versus Disordered Conditions of Adolescence and Childhood." Invited keynote address presented to the Conference on Values in Psychiatric Nosology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas, December 4, 1997.
- "Validity of DSM-IV Criteria for Major Depressive Disorder." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, September, 1997.
- "Attributions of Conduct Disorder to Antisocial Youth." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, May, 1997.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, November, 1996.
- "Distinguishing normal from mentally disordered adolescents." Talk to School of Social Work Advisory Committee of the Board of Trustees, Oct. 22, 1996. Winants Hall, Queens Campus, Rutgers University.
- "Misrepresenting Representation." Talk presented at the symposium on "Representations and Psychoanalysis," at the 16th Annual Meeting of the Division of Psychoanalysis of the American Psychological Association, New York City, April 20, 1996.
- "The Undefined Profession: Social Work's Quest to Define its Mission." Invitational Lecture presented to the Annual Program Meeting of the Council on Social Work Education, San Diego, California, March 1995.
- "Conceptual Validity and the DSM Concept of Mental Disorder: The Case of Conduct Disorder." Talk presented to the Conference on the Status of Conduct Disorder as a Mental Disorder, NIMH, Bethesda, Maryland, January 1995.
- "Conceptual Validity of Epidemiological Criteria," presented to the Postdoctoral Colloquium at the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, November 1994.
- "Integrating Conative Science with Cognitive Science." Presented at the Symposium on "Cognition and Psychodynamics: Experimental Approaches" at the American Psychological Society, Sixth Annual Conference, Washington, D.C., July, 1994.
- "Validity of DSM Diagnostic Criteria," presented at the Postdoctoral Colloquium

of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, April, 1994.

- "Moral Dimensions of Clinical Practice: Justice, Altruism, and Acceptance," Invited Lecture at the 75th Anniversary Symposium on Professional Ethics at the National Catholic School of Social Service, Catholic National University, December , 1993.
- "Socrates vs. Erikson on Wisdom, Love, and Generativity: Reconstructing the First Western Theory of Adult Development," presented at the Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, October, 1993.
- "Freud's Metapsychology: Conceptual Challenges for Cognitive Science," presented at the NIMH Workshop on Cognitive Science and Psychodynamics, Bethesda, Maryland, July, 1993.
- "Disorder as Harmful Dysfunction: Rethinking the Validity of DSM-III-R Diagnostic Criteria," presented at NIMH, Bethesda, Maryland, March, 1993.
- "The Concept of Disorder and the Validity of the Epidemiological Catchment Area Study (ECA)," presented to the Psychiatric Epidemiology Program, School of Public Health, Columbia University, February, 1993.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder," presented to the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, February, 1992 and to the Graduate School of Professional Psychology, Rutgers University, April, 1991.
- "Altruism and the Explanation of Human Behavior," presented at a conference on "Altruism--the Intellectual Concept," University of Chicago, November, 1991.
- "Do Unconscious Mental States Exist?," presented at the Klein-Rapaport Study Group Conference on Ego Psychology, Stockbridge, MA, June 1991.
- "Psychological Essentialism and the Nature of Prejudice," presented at a conference on "Mental Health, Racism, and Sexism" at the Harvard University School of Education, February, 1991.
- "Heidegger and the Nature of Meaning," presented at the "Heidegger and Davidson Conference," University of California at Santa Cruz, July, 1990.
- "Levels of Explanation in Personality Theory," presented at the Conference on the Future of Personality Theory, University of Michigan, April 1988.

- "Premature Ejaculation' and the Medical Regulation of Male Sexual Performance," presented at the Fishbein Center for the History of Medicine, University of Chicago, April 1988.
- "Psychotherapy, Distributive Justice, and Social Work," presented to the Workshop on Theory and Practice, University of Chicago, January 1988.
- "Mind, Meaning, and Experience: Rethinking the Philosophical Base of Psychodynamic Practice," presented as an Invitational Speaker at the 1986 NASW National Conference on Clinical Social Work, San Francisco.
- "Phenomenology versus Psychoanalysis: Two Approaches to Freud's Case of Little Hans," paper presented at the American Psychological Association's National Conference, Washington D.C., August 1986.
- "Freud's Cognitive Theory of the Mind," presented to the Philosophy, Psychology, and Counseling Departments at Illinois State University at Normal, winter 1986.
- Invited Participant, "Conference on Mind, Brain, and the Unconscious," University of Cincinnati, 1986.
- "Alternative Philosophical Conceptions of Psychopathology" (jointly with H. Dreyfus) and "Hermeneutics and Empiricism: A Reply to Donald Meichenbaum," presented at the "Conference on Hermeneutic Approaches in Clinical Psychology: Alternatives to Natural Science Modes of Explanation and Understanding," Rutgers University, October 1985.
- Invited Participant, Mercy Center Workshop on the Philosophical Foundations of Social Work, spring 1985. (This meeting led to the founding of the Study Group for Philosophical Issues in Social Work.)
- "Lucretius on the Tragedy of Love," presented at the National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar on "The Practical Value of the Study of Ethics in Ancient Greek Thought," Wellesley College, summer 1985.
- Invited Respondent, Conference on Personality and Emotion, Boston University Symposia on the Interdisciplinary Study of Personality, April 1985.
- "Negative Effects of Sex Therapy," paper presented at the Fifth World Sexual Congress, Washington D.C., May 1983.
- "The Meanings of Sex," presentation to Conference on Human Sexuality, University of California at Berkeley, 1983, surveying philosophical accounts of the nature of sexuality from Plato to Foucault.

"Sexual Equality in Plato's Republic," presented at Reed College, 1982, and Stanford University, 1983.

"Anxiety Reduction as Part of the Educational Process" and "Emotional Obstacles to Learning," workshops presented at the Conference on Teaching Improvement, University of California, Berkeley, 1979-80.

"The Concept of Community," Conference on the Future of Community Work, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia, 1978.

"Individual, System, and the Philosophy of Social Work," presented to the Public Policy Program, University of Queensland, Brisbane, 1977.

"The Labeling Theory of Mental Illness: A Conceptual Critique," NIMH Summer Seminar on Sociology of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 1976.

GRANT FUNDING OF SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES

2002-03. \$37,560. Project: "Unmet Need and the Concept of Disorder: Reanalysis of Epidemiological Prevalence Estimates." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.

2002-03. \$10,070. "Attribution of Depressive Disorder." Institute for Health grant. Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield.

2001-02. \$35,260. Project: "Unmet Need and the Concept of Disorder: Reanalysis of Epidemiological Prevalence Estimates." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.

2001-02. \$3,000. "Attribution of Conduct Disorder." Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research grant. Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield.

2000-01. \$53,000. The Spunk Fund, Inc., Grant. Principal Investigator: Jerome C. Wakefield. "Conceptual Foundations of Child and Adolescent Diagnosis."

2000-01. \$9,200. Project: "Unmet Need and the Concept of Disorder: Reanalysis of Epidemiological Prevalence Estimates." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal

Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.

- 1999-00. \$50,000. The Spunk Fund, Inc., Grant. Principal Investigator: Jerome C. Wakefield. "Conceptual Foundations of Child and Adolescent Diagnosis."
- 1999-00. \$7,000. Project: "Unmet Need and the Concept of Disorder: Reanalysis of Epidemiological Prevalence Estimates." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1998-99. \$53,000. The Spunk Fund, Inc., Grant. Principal Investigator: Jerome C. Wakefield. "Conceptual Foundations of Child and Adolescent Diagnosis."
- 1998-99. \$3,000. Project: "Attribution of Disorder." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1998-99. \$17,025. Project: "Unmet Need and the Concept of Disorder: Reanalysis of Epidemiological Prevalence Estimates." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-11. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1997-98. \$54,950. NICHD Supplement to the Center Award. Subproject: "Conceptual Validity of Diagnostic Criteria for Conduct Disorder." Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-10. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1997-98. \$17,150. Matching allocation for NICHD Supplement to Center Award.
- 1997-98. \$6,000. Louis and Samuel Silberman Fund. "Attribution of Conduct Disorder to Adolescents."
- 1997-98. \$44,218. The Spunk Fund, Inc., Grant. Principal Investigator: Jerome C. Wakefield. "Conceptual Foundations of Child and Adolescent Diagnosis."
- 1997-98. \$5,000. "Attribution of Disorder." Subproject: "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-10. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal

Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.

- 1996-97. \$18, 234. Project: "Attribution of Disorder." Part of "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-09. "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1996-97. \$18,239. Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research Grant. Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield.
- 1995-96. \$15,360. Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research Grant. Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield.
- 1995-96. \$2,000. "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-08 "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1994-95. \$25,964. "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-07, "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1993-94. \$38,500. "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-06, "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1992-93. \$32,300. Postdoctoral Fellowship 6/15/90 to 6/14/93. From NIMH Grant PHS MH 16242, "Mental Health Services and Systems Research Training." Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
- 1992-93. \$7,555. "Diagnostic Assessment and Validity: DSM-III-R/DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria," Principal Investigator, Dr. Jerome Wakefield. From NIMH Center Grant PHS MH 43450-05, "The Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill," Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
1992. \$3,000. National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship to attend an Institute on "Ethics: Principals or Practices," led by Hubert Dreyfus and David Hoy, at University of California at Santa Cruz.
- 1991-92. \$31,500. Postdoctoral Fellowship 6/15/90 to 6/14/93. From NIMH Grant PHS MH 16242, "Mental Health Services and Systems Research Training" Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.

- 1990-91. \$30,000. Postdoctoral Fellowship 6/15/90 to 6/14/93. From NIMH Grant PHS MH 16242, "Mental Health Services and Systems Research Training" Principal Investigator, Dr. David Mechanic.
1990. \$3,000. National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship to attend an Institute on "Heidegger and Davidson," led by Hubert Dreyfus and David Hoy, at University of California at Santa Cruz.
- 1988-89. \$18,000. "Diagnosis of Substance Abuse in Adolescents," Jerome Wakefield, Principal Investigator. From "Preventing Tobacco Use Among Native American Adolescents," NIMH grant 5 RO1 CA 44903, Principal Investigator Dr. Stephen Schinke.
- 1989-90. \$20,000. "Diagnosis of Substance Abuse in Adolescents," Jerome Wakefield, Principal Investigator. From "Preventing Tobacco Use Among Native American Adolescents," NIMH grant 5 RO1 CA 44903, Principal Investigator Stephen Schinke, and from Columbia University internal research support.
- 1987-88. \$18,000. Grant from the Joyce Foundation to plan a conference on "Altruism and Human Nature," Principal Investigators, Jerome Wakefield, Lawrence Lynn, and Margaret Rosenheim.
1987. \$15,000. Sloan Foundation Postdoctoral Fellowship in Cognitive Science at the Institute for Cognitive Studies, University of California at Berkeley.
1985. \$3,000. National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship to attend a Seminar on "The Practical Value of the Study of Ethics in Ancient Greek Thought," led by Martha Nussbaum, Wellesley College.
- 1984-85. \$25,000. Postdoctoral Fellowship, Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown University.
1976. \$2,500. National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship to attend a Seminar on "Sociology of Medicine" led by Renee Fox, University of Pennsylvania.

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Part-time private clinical consultation and supervision, 1984-present.

Private practice of clinical social work, 1974-84.

Clinical supervision of Masters-level Mental Health students, University of Queensland (1976-78) and San Diego State University (1978-79).

Counselor, Union College, University of Queensland, 1976-78.

Clinical research on mathephobia, University of Queensland, 1976-78.

Staff Therapist, Cowell Hospital Sex Therapy Clinic, University of California, Berkeley, 1975-76.

Clinical Social Worker, Berkeley Community Mental Health, 1974-75.

Supervisor, Berkeley Peer Counseling Project, 1974-75.

Psychiatric Social Work Intern, Department of Psychiatry, Kaiser-Permanente Hospital, Santa Clara, California, 1973-74.

Selected Reviews and Media Coverage of “Loss of Sadness...” and Related Work on Depression

New York Review of Books (Review of “Loss of Sadness” and two other books on depression, by Frederick Crews):

<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/20851>

Lancet:

<http://209.85.207.104/search?q=cache:aJ2KG0RVSC8J:www.soteria.freeuk.com/Turningsadness.pdf+Lancet+wakefield+depression&hl=en&ct=clnk&cd=10&gl=us&client=firefox-a>

American Journal of Psychiatry:

<http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/164/11/1764>

New England Journal of Medicine:

<http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/extract/357/9/947>

New York Times (article about Wakefield et al.’s Archives of General Psychiatry study):

http://www.nytimes.com/2007/04/03/health/psychology/03depr.html?_r=1&oref=slogin

Washington Post (article about Wakefield et al.’s Archives of General Psychiatry study):

<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/04/02/AR2007040201693.html>

London Times

http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/life_and_style/health/features/article2981430.e

Reason Magazine/Cato Institute:

http://www.cato.org/pub_display.php?pub_id=8817

U.S. News & World Report:

<http://health.usnews.com/usnews/health/articles/070729/6sad.htm>

Time Magazine:

<http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,1653643,00.html>

Newsweek:

<http://www.newsweek.com/id/107569>

Web MD interview with Jerome Wakefield:

<http://www.webmd.com/depression/news/20070406/intense-sadness-normal-after-loss>

Wall Street Journal

http://online.wsj.com/public/article_print/SB119939871225965901.html

The New Republic February 14, 2008. Featured review by Sally Satel.

http://www.powells.com/review/2008_02_14.html

Negocios (Brazil)

<http://epocanegocios.globo.com/Revista/Epocanegocios/0,,EDG82136-8378-13-1,00.html>

interview and picture

Veja Magazine (Brazil)

http://veja.abril.com.br/060208/p_068.shtml

Epoca Magazine (Brazil)

<http://saudealternativa.org/2007/09/11/tristeza-nao-e-doenca/>

<http://rencontrar.blogspot.com/>

a blog that excerpts the newsweek article in part

Television:

NBC Today, Featured Story

ABC World News Tonight with Charles Gibson, Featured Story

The Agenda with Steve Paikan (One-Hour Canadian Public Affairs Programming)

http://www.tv.org/cfmx/tvoorg/theagenda/index.cfm?page_id=7&bpn=779086&ts=2007-12-17%2020:00:15.0

Radio

The People's Pharmacy (Public Radio)

http://www.peoplespharmacy.com/archives/radio_shows/641_the_loss_of_sadness.php

Wisconsin Public Radio, "To the Best of Our Knowledge" – taped interview – December 16

<http://www.wpr.org/book/071216a.html>

Mars Hill Audio

WHYY-FM (Philadelphia NPR), "RadioTimes with Marty Moss-Coane" – live by phone – January 2

<http://www.whyy.org/cgi-bin/newwebRTsearcher.cgi>

WHAD-FM (Wisconsin Public Radio), "At Issues with Ben Merens" – live by phone – April 3 (Wakefield)

http://www.wpr.org/webcasting/audioarchives_display.cfm?Code=bme&StartRow=1&keyword=wakefield&highlight=on&x=7&y=7

Australia: Late Night Live (24 March 2008) with Phillip Adams

<http://www.abc.net.au/rn/latenightlive/stories/2008/2193584.htm>

NPR: Talk of the Nation, February 14, 2008

<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=19008602>

Other Print

The New Republic – review - tk

The Week – mention – December 21

Penthouse – mention – November

Skeptical Inquirer – review – September 1

Palm Beach Post – Q&A – August 1

Tulsa World – mention – July 5

New York Post – mention in op-ed – June 29

Library Journal – review – June 15

New York Post – review – June 3

Jet Magazine – interview – tk (Wakefield)

Washington Post Radio – live on air – April 3 (Wakefield)

Other TV/Radio

WHAD-FM (Wisconsin Public Radio), “At Issues with Ben Merens” – live by phone – April 3 (Wakefield ABC News, “20/20” – interview with Wakefield – air date tk

KGNU-FM (Denver, Boulder), “Thursday Call-in Show” – live by phone – August 9

“The People’s Pharmacy” (syndicated) – live – July 14

CFMJ-AM 640 (Toronto), “Bynon’s Toronto Weekend” – live by phone – April 8 (Wakefield)

WHAD-FM (Wisconsin Public Radio), “At Issues with Ben Merens” – live by phone – April 3 (Wakefield)

Radio New Zealand: Books on Saturday Morning with Kim Hill, May 3, 2008; “Loss of Sadness” reviewed.

http://www.wpr.org/webcasting/audioarchives_display.cfm?Code=bme&StartRow=1&keyword=wakefield&highlight=on&x=7&y=7

NBC-TV, “The Today Show” – taped interview – scheduled for April 9 (Wakefield)

CHML Radio (Hamilton, Ontario), “Health Matters” – live by phone – April 5

CHQR AM 770 (Calgary), “The World Tonight with Bob Breakenridge” – live interview – April 4 (Wakefield)

GreenStone Media, “Women Aloud” – live interview – April 4 (Wakefield)

Recent:

Review in The Australian

http://www.lexisnexis.com/us/lnacademic/results/docview/docview.do?docLinkInd=true&risb=21_T3883905309&format=GNBFI&sort=BOOLEAN&startDocNo=1&resultsUrlKey=29_T3883897195&cisb=22_T3883897194&treeMax=true&treeWidth=0&csi=244777&docNo=3

Review in Psychiatric Services June 2008 by Susanna Quasem, M.D. and Allan Chrisman, M.D.

<http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/59/6/697?etoc&eaf>

Review in The Spectator Anthony Daniels 15 March 2008

Review in PsycCRITIQUES Brian Stagner 2008 53 (9)

Review in Nursing Standard Greta McGough March 12 2008 22 (27) p. 31
Utne reader

<http://www.utne.com/2008-04-08/Science-Technology/Embracing-the-Blues.aspx>

Review in Acta Neuropsychiatrica

Michael Robertson, Volume 20 Issue 3 Page 168-169, June 2008

Review of Loss of Sadness in School of Arts and Sciences (SAS) Magazine, Rutgers New Brunswick, by the Henry E Sigerest Professor of the History of Medicine Emeritus Gerald Grob

Review in The Brooklyn Rail, July/August 2007, by Ben Gore

<http://www.brooklynrail.org/2007/07/books/nonfiction-the-taxonomy-of-melancholy>

Review in German Journal of Psychiatry, vol 11 (2008) supplement 1, p. 83, by Saxby Pridmore

<http://www.gjpsy.uni-goettingen.de/>

Review in Sociology of Health & Illness, Vol. 30, No. 3. (April 2008), pp. 484-486. by Joan Busfield

Review in Psychiatric Times, May 1, 2008 vol 25 no. 6, by Randolph Nesse

<http://www.psychiatrictimes.com/display/article/10168/1158549>

Review in the Irish Independent, December 3, 2007, by Anjana Ahuja:
<http://www.independent.ie/health/doctor-we-dont-need-a-pill-for-every-ill-1245469.html>

Radio: Appeared in the BBC radio broadcast “Case Study” in the fourth and final episode, in Freud’s case of Little Hans.

Interview on happiness by Galileu magazine, Brazil.

Interview on happiness by Vogue Magazine.

Television movie: The Trap: What Happened to Our Dream of Freedom (2007) (TV) (as Dr. Jerome Wakefield) Himself, directed by Adam Curtis for the BBC.

Time Magazine: Quoted in “How We Get Labeled,” by John Cloud.

NY Times Health Matters column about Loss of Sadness by Ron Pies, MD

Interview for Scientific American “Mind Matters” column.

Interview for story in Medscape Psychiatry on Bereavement Exclusion

Editorial in Psychiatric Times by Ron Pies

Review article in Journal of Affective Disorders by Ron Pies