GAMES, STRATEGY, AND POLITICS

Applications of game theory—and an alternative strategic theory called “theory of moves”—as well as social-choice theory to a wide variety of strategic situations, principally but not exclusively in politics, will be examined. Uses of strategy in voting in committees and elections, in political campaigns, in the defense and deterrence policies of nations, and in bargaining and coalition-building situations will be among the topics discussed. Secrecy and deception as political strategies will also be analyzed.

Although the applications of strategic thinking will be mainly to American and international politics, strategy in everything from the Bible to sports and business today will be studied, too. Social-choice topics that will be analyzed include the manipulability of different voting systems, problems of achieving proportional representation in parliamentary democracies, and conflicts among different apportionment methods. Fair-division procedures for resolving disputes will also be analyzed.

In addition to the required readings, further readings will be recommended throughout the course for those interested in pursuing particular topics in greater depth. No mathematical training beyond high school mathematics is assumed in the course. The written requirements of the course include a midterm and a final examination plus a short paper on a topic that is chosen in consultation with the instructor. Each of the three written requirements will count approximately 1/3 towards your final grade.

Required Books


Assignments Due

Sept. 6: **RP**, chs. 1-2; **TOM**, Introduction; **TS**, Introduction
Sept. 11: **TOM**, ch. 1; **TS**, chs. 1-2
Sept. 18: **TOM**, ch. 2; **TS**, chs. 3-4
Sept. 25: **TOM**, ch. 3; **TS**, chs. 5-6
Oct. 2: **TOM**, ch. 4; **TS**, ch. 7
Oct. 11: **TOM**, chs. 5-6
Oct. 16: **TOM**, chs. 7-8
Oct. 23: Review and Midterm Examination
Oct. 30: **RP**, ch. 3; **TS**, chs. 8-9
Nov. 6: **RP**, ch. 4; **TS**, chs. 10-11
Nov. 13: **RP**, chs. 5 & 7 (skip ch. 6)
Nov. 20: 6-8 page paper due; oral reports
Nov. 27: **RP**, chs. 8-9; **TS**, chs. 12-13
Dec. 4: **W-W**, entire book
Dec. 11: Review
Dec. 18(?): Final Examination

Game Theory Texts


Gibbons, Robert. GAME THEORY FOR APPLIED ECONOMISTS. Princeton


Luce, R. Duncan, and Howard Raiffa. GAMES AND DECISIONS: A CRITICAL SURVEY. Wiley, 1957.


America, 1993.


**Applications and History of Game Theory and Social-Choice Theory**


Brams, Steven J.  PARADOXES IN POLITICS: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE NONOBVIOUS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE.  Free Press, 1976.


Brams, Steven J., and Peter C. Fishburn.  APPROVAL VOTING.  Birkhäuser Boston, 1983.


Colomer, Josep M.  STRATEGIC TRANSITIONS: GAME THEORY AND


Gilboa, Itzhak, and David Schmeidler. A THEORY OF CASE-BASED DECISIONS.


Nurmi, Hannu.  VOTING PARADOXES AND HOW TO DEAL WITH THEM.  Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1999.


Sigmund, Karl. GAMES OF LIFE: EXPLORATIONS IN ECOLOGY, EVOLUTION,


Vajda, Steven. MATHEMATICAL GAMES AND HOW TO PLAY THEM. Ellis Horwood, 1992.


