

NATIONAL SECURITY V53.0712

New York University

Fall 2005

Monday-Wednesday 3:30-4.45, SILV 808

Asli O. Peker
Politics Department
726 Broadway, Room 725
Email: ap447@nyu.edu
Office Hours: Thursdays 11 am -1 pm

Grader:
Ayda Erbal
Email: ae246@nyu.edu

INTRODUCTION

This course is an introduction to the basic concepts, theoretical debates, and issues on National Security. The course is divided into four sections. In the first part, we are going to look at major theoretical approaches to the study of national security and their critics. We are also going to examine some of the more recent approaches and the theoretical debates around them. In the second part, we are going to look at the US national security establishment, the major actors and institutions involved and how decisions are made. In the third section, we will examine the changing nature of security threats since the end of the Cold War and especially since September 11. In the last part, we will look at the security concerns in different regions of the world, such as Europe, Middle East and East Asia and how these relate to the US. Finally, we will talk about the limitations of the notion of 'national' security and the prospects for global security

REQUIREMENTS:

Students are required to attend each class and do the assigned readings prior to the class. Students are responsible for all readings on the syllabus, regardless of whether or not it is covered in the class. There may be changes to the syllabus during the semester and students are responsible for these changes. This course is a combination of lecture and discussion so students are highly encouraged to ask questions and participate in the discussions during the times allocated for class discussion. **Attendance and participation will be worth 15% of your overall grade.**

Students will also be given a mid-term and a final exam. These exams will be in-class, composed of identifications and essays. **The mid-term is worth 35% and the final exam is worth 50% of your final grade.** The exams will cover both the reading material and the lectures.

REQUIRED READINGS

Textbooks:

Three textbooks are assigned for this class:

U.S. National Security: Policymakers, Processes, and Politics;
Sam C. Sarkesian, John Allen Williams, Stephen J. Cimbala;
Lynne Rienner Publishers, 3rd Edition

American National Security;
Amos A. Jordan, William J. Taylor Jr., Michael J. Mazarr, Sam Nunn,
The Johns Hopkins University Press; 5th edition

National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics;
Donald M. Snow;
Harper Collins College, 2003

Online Articles:

Please note that all the additional reading for the class is available online. Please follow the links on the syllabus to read the articles online. For easier access to the links, an online version of this syllabus will be available at the NYU Politics website.

If the link in the syllabus is unavailable, look up the article by the full citation listed on the syllabus using the databases available through NYU Library. Most articles are available through JSTOR or Ingenta. If you have difficulty locating an article, go to Bobst webpage (<http://library.nyu.edu/>), chose articles via databases; in databases by title, find Article First; connect, and search for the article by title or author name. Once you find the article, choose NYU libraries at external resources, and the pop-up window will show you all the available sources for the full text.

Remote Access to NYU Libraries and Online Sources

Students can gain access to NYU research engines through NYU Home. Log in to your account and follow the “research” links. If NYU Home is down, you can still access the library information sources from a computer system attached to NYU’s network, through the library web page (<http://library.nyu.edu/>)

If you would like to access NYU libraries and some of the online journals from a remote area (like home), you will need to configure your internet browser to permit full access from an external connection using NYU’s proxy server. See attachment below for detailed instructions on how to do this. It is easy. If you need assistance, contact ITS by phone at (212) 998-3333 or by email at its.clientservices@nyu.edu
Go to: <http://www.nyu.edu/its/faq/connecting/proxy.html>

CLASS SCHEDULE

September 7: *Introduction*

I) Theoretical Dimensions

September 12: *National Security and National Interest: Basic concepts*

- * Sarkesian, 3-22
- * Jordan 3-23
- * Snow 155-179

The Security Puzzle: Theory-Building and Discipline-Building in International Security Helga Haftendorn

International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 35, No. 1. (Mar., 1991), pp. 3-17.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-8833%28199103%2935%3A1%3C3%3ATSPTAD%3E2.0.CO%3B2-C>

The Paradigm Debate in International Relations and Its Implications for Foreign Policy Making: Toward a Redefinition of the "National Interest"

J. Martin Rochester

The Western Political Quarterly, Vol. 31, No. 1. (Mar., 1978), pp. 48-58.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0043-4078%28197803%2931%3A1%3C48%3ATPDIIR%3E2.0.CO%3B2-4>

September 14: *Realism*

The Mainsprings of American Foreign Policy: The National Interest vs. Moral Abstractions

Hans J. Morgenthau

The American Political Science Review, Vol. 44, No. 4. (Dec., 1950), pp. 833-854.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-0554%28195012%2944%3A4%3C833%3ATMOAFP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-A>

The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory;

Kenneth N. Waltz

Journal of Interdisciplinary History, Vol. 18, No. 4 (Spring, 1988), pp. 615-628.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0022-1953%28198821%2918%3A4%3C615%3ATOOWIN%3E2.0.CO%3B2-X>

Is Anybody Still a Realist?

Jeffrey W. Legro; Andrew Moravcsik

International Security, Vol. 24, No. 2. (Autumn, 1999), pp. 5-55.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C5%3AIASAR%3E2.0.CO%3B2-J>

September 19: *Institutionalism*

The False Promise of International Institutions

John J. Mearsheimer

International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3. (Winter, 1994-1995), pp. 5-49.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199424%2F199524%2919%3A3%3C5%3ATFPOII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-C)

[2889%28199424%2F199524%2919%3A3%3C5%3ATFPOII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-C](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199424%2F199524%2919%3A3%3C5%3ATFPOII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-C)

The Promise of Institutional Theory

Robert O. Keohane; Lisa L. Martin

International Security, Vol. 20, No. 1. (Summer, 1995), pp. 39-51

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C39%3ATPOIT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N)

[2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C39%3ATPOIT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C39%3ATPOIT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N)

The Promise of Collective Security

Charles A. Kupchan; Clifford A. Kupchan

International Security, Vol. 20, No. 1. (Summer, 1995), pp. 52-61.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C52%3ATPOCS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-E)

[2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C52%3ATPOCS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-E](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C52%3ATPOCS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-E)

Constructing International Politics

Alexander Wendt

International Security, Vol. 20, No. 1. (Summer, 1995), pp. 71-81.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C71%3ACIP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-I)

[2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C71%3ACIP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-I](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199522%2920%3A1%3C71%3ACIP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-I)

September 21: *Liberalism*

Liberalism and World Politics

Michael W. Doyle

The American Political Science Review, Vol. 80, No. 4. (Dec., 1986), pp. 1151-1169.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-0554%28198612%2980%3A4%3C1151%3ALAWP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-6)

[0554%28198612%2980%3A4%3C1151%3ALAWP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-6](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-0554%28198612%2980%3A4%3C1151%3ALAWP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-6)

How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace

John M. Owen

International Security, Vol. 19, No. 2. (Autumn, 1994), pp. 87-125.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199423%2919%3A2%3C87%3AHLDPDP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Y)

[2889%28199423%2919%3A2%3C87%3AHLDPDP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Y](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199423%2919%3A2%3C87%3AHLDPDP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Y)

Economic Structure and International Security: The Limits of the Liberal Case

Barry Buzan

International Organization, Vol. 38, No. 4. (Autumn, 1984), pp. 597-624.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-8183%28198423%2938%3A4%3C597%3AESAI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N)

[8183%28198423%2938%3A4%3C597%3AESAI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-8183%28198423%2938%3A4%3C597%3AESAI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N)

September 26: *Rational Choice*

Rigor or Rigor Mortis?: Rational Choice and Security Studies

Stephen M. Walt

International Security, Vol. 23, No. 4. (Spring, 1999), pp. 5-48.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199921%2923%3A4%3C5%3ARORMRC%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W)

[2889%28199921%2923%3A4%3C5%3ARORMRC%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199921%2923%3A4%3C5%3ARORMRC%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W)

Sorting Through the Wealth of Notions

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita; James D. Morrow

International Security, Vol. 24, No. 2. (Autumn, 1999), pp. 56-73.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C56%3ASTTWON%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W)

[2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C56%3ASTTWON%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C56%3ASTTWON%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W)

The Contributions of Rational Choice: A Defense of Pluralism

Lisa L. Martin

International Security, Vol. 24, No. 2. (Autumn, 1999), pp. 74-83.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C74%3ATCORCA%3E2.0.CO%3B2-1)

[2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C74%3ATCORCA%3E2.0.CO%3B2-1](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199923%2924%3A2%3C74%3ATCORCA%3E2.0.CO%3B2-1)

September 28: *Constructivism and Critical Theory*

Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics;

Alexander Wendt

International Organization, Vol. 46, No. 2 (Spring, 1992), pp. 391-425

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-8183%28199221%2946%3A2%3C391%3AAIWSMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-9)

[8183%28199221%2946%3A2%3C391%3AAIWSMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-9](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-8183%28199221%2946%3A2%3C391%3AAIWSMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-9)

The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory

Ted Hopf

International Security, Vol. 23, No. 1. (Summer, 1998), pp. 171-200.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199822%2923%3A1%3C171%3ATPOCII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-%23)

[2889%28199822%2923%3A1%3C171%3ATPOCII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-%23](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199822%2923%3A1%3C171%3ATPOCII%3E2.0.CO%3B2-%23)

Critical Theory and Security Studies

Keith Krause

YCISS Occasional Paper, Number 33, February 1996

<http://www.yorku.ca/yciss/publications/OP33-Krause.pdf>

II) US NATIONAL SECURITY

October 3: *Introduction*

*Snow, 71-92

*Sarkesian 63-78

*Jordan 48-91

Actors and Institutions:

October 5: *The President*

*Sarkesian 81-102

*Jordan 93-123

The President's Dominance in Foreign Policy Making

Paul E. Peterson

Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 109, No. 2. (Summer, 1994), pp. 215-234

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-3195%28199422%29109%3A2%3C215%3ATPDIFP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Q)

[3195%28199422%29109%3A2%3C215%3ATPDIFP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Q](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-3195%28199422%29109%3A2%3C215%3ATPDIFP%3E2.0.CO%3B2-Q)

October 10: NO CLASS

October 12: *The Executive Branch and the Congress*

*Sarkesian 105-127

*Jordan 123-143

*Snow 188-198

Congress and Foreign Policy: Why the Hill Matters

James M. Lindsay,

Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 107, No. 4. (Winter, 1992-1993), pp. 607-628.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-3195%28199224%2F199324%29107%3A4%3C607%3ACAFPWT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-3)

[3195%28199224%2F199324%29107%3A4%3C607%3ACAFPWT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-3](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0032-3195%28199224%2F199324%29107%3A4%3C607%3ACAFPWT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-3)

October 17: *Military*

*Sarkesian 127-156

*Jordan 171-196

A Widening Gap between the U.S. Military and Civilian Society?: Some Evidence

Ole R. Holsti

International Security, Vol. 23, No. 3. (Winter, 1998-1999), pp. 5-42.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199824%2F199924%2923%3A3%3C5%3AAWGBTU%3E2.0.CO%3B2-5)

[2889%28199824%2F199924%2923%3A3%3C5%3AAWGBTU%3E2.0.CO%3B2-5](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199824%2F199924%2923%3A3%3C5%3AAWGBTU%3E2.0.CO%3B2-5)

October 19: *Intelligence*

*Sarkesian 157-178

*Jordan 143-170

The Use and Limits of U.S. Intelligence

Cilluffo F. J.; Marks R. A.; Salmoiraghi G. C.

The Washington Quarterly, Volume 25, Number 1, Jan. 2002, pp. 61-74(14)

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mitpress/twq/2002/00000025/00000001/art00006?token=00551dc6e4a01b23dd1bc4e754750253f576b642738687b76504c487667255c23446c784051595e5738cd>

October 24-26: *The Process*

Movie: Rumsfeld's War

*Sarkasian 181-231

*Jordan 217-237

*Snow 188-202

October 31: *MIDTERM*

III) National Security in A Changing World

November 2: Cold War and Conventional Issues in National Security

*Sarkesian 255-280

*Jordan 237-274

*Snow 93-122

November 7: Nuclear Proliferation and Deterrence

*Sarkesian 281-294

*Snow 212-239

*Jordan 274-290

Movie: On the brinks of war

Nuclear Myths and Political Realities

Kenneth N. Waltz

The American Political Science Review, Vol. 84, No. 3. (Sep., 1990), pp. 731-745.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-0554%28199009%2984%3A3%3C731%3ANMAPR%3E2.0.CO%3B2-T)

[0554%28199009%2984%3A3%3C731%3ANMAPR%3E2.0.CO%3B2-T](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0003-0554%28199009%2984%3A3%3C731%3ANMAPR%3E2.0.CO%3B2-T)

November 9: *The End of Cold War and New Visions for National Security*

*Snow 1-43, 138-150

New Patterns of Global Security in the Twenty-First Century

Barry Buzan

International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), Vol. 67, No. 3. (Jul., 1991), pp. 431-451.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-5850%28199107%2967%3A3%3C431%3ANPOGSI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-4)

[5850%28199107%2967%3A3%3C431%3ANPOGSI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-4](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0020-5850%28199107%2967%3A3%3C431%3ANPOGSI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-4)

Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy

Barry R. Posen; Andrew L. Ross

International Security, Vol. 21, No. 3. (Winter, 1996-1997), pp. 5-53.

[http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199624%2F199724%2921%3A3%3C5%3ACVFUGS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-G)

[2889%28199624%2F199724%2921%3A3%3C5%3ACVFUGS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-G](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199624%2F199724%2921%3A3%3C5%3ACVFUGS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-G)

November 14: *9/11 and a new security strategy?*

*Snow 202-211, 341-350

9/11 Commission Report (Executive Summary)

http://www.9-11commission.gov/report/911Report_Exec.pdf

National Security Strategy of the United States of America, September 2002

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.pdf>

One Year On: A September 11 Anniversary Symposium

A distinguished and diversely-minded group of commentators offer their views on the direction of American foreign policy one year after September 11, 2001.

The National Interest, No. 69, (2002): 5 (30 pages) (Lexis-Nexis)

<http://vnweb.hwwilsonweb.com/hww/jumpstart.jhtml?recid=0bc05f7a67b1790ef06938c5cc103c1ced9dd8070a8bfc5c9411112cc12cf741fe0eb5c2287a1d57&fmt=P>

November 16: *Homeland Security*

National Strategy for Homeland Security, executive summary

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/homeland/book/sect1.pdf>

Department of Homeland Security

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/deptofhomeland/sect1.html>

National Security versus Civil Liberties

Nancy V. Baker,

Presidential studies quarterly, yr: 2003 vol: 33 iss: 3

<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=0&did=637149251&SrchMode=1&sid=1&Fmt=6&VInst=PROD&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1126043614&clientId=9269>

American Civil Security: The U.S. Public and Homeland Security

Amanda J. Dory

The Washington Quarterly, Winter 2004, Volume 27, Number 1

http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/twq/win2004/twq_win2004c.pdf

November 21: *War on Terrorism*

*Snow 241-267

The Struggle against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Tactics

Barry Posen,

International Security, 26, no. 3 (2001): 39-55

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/mitpress/ise/2001/00000026/00000003/art00004?token=00511fe0c9be793c11c3b02757e6f7c385d592f3f3b576a573d2570252544233e2f2d31446f5b3a74>

Dealing with Terrorism, An Overview

Philip B. Heymann,

International Security, 26 no.3 (2001)

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v026/26.3heyman.pdf

“International Community” After Iraq

Barry Buzan and Ana Gonzalez-Pelaez,

International Affairs 81, no. 1 (2005): 31-52

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/bpl/inta/2005/00000081/00000001/art00003?token=004b1227564e26636a6b7c2530332976335a666f3a7b2f424072423120415d363f2a11f5804>

November 23: *Other Security Challenges*

*Snow, 269-330

*Jordan 507-525

Is the Environment a National Security Issue?

Marc A. Levy

International Security, Vol. 20, No. 2. (Autumn, 1995), pp. 35-62.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199523%2920%3A2%3C35%3AITEANS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-L>

IV) From National to Regional and Global Security

November 28: *Europe*

Jordan 483-506

The governance of European security

Mark Webber , Stuart Croft , Jolyon Howorth , Terry Terriff and Elke Krahmann

Review of International Studies (2004), 30: 3-26

<http://www.journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=188601#>

November 30: *Russia*

*Jordan 337-360

Russia: Still Open to the West? Evolution of the State Identity in the Foreign Policy and Security Discourse

Alla Kassianova

Europe-Asia Studies, Vol. 53, No. 6. (Sep., 2001), pp. 821-839.

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0966-8136%28200109%2953%3A6%3C821%3ARSOTTW%3E2.0.CO%3B2-1>

Russia: Power in Weakness?

Eugene B. Rumer and Celeste A. Wallander

The Washington Quarterly, Winter 2004, Volume 27, Number 1

http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/twq/win2004/twq_win2004e.pdf

December 5: *East Asia*

*Jordan 360-392

The Geography of the Peace: East Asia in the Twenty-First Century

Robert S. Ross

International Security, Vol. 23, No. 4 (Spring, 1999), pp. 81-118

<http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162->

[2889%28199921%2923%3A4%3C81%3ATGOTPE%3E2.0.CO%3B2-V](http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0162-2889%28199921%2923%3A4%3C81%3ATGOTPE%3E2.0.CO%3B2-V)

China Views Globalization: Toward a New Great-Power Politics?

Yong Deng and Thomas G. Moore

http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/twq/sum2004/twq_sum2004g.pdf

December 7: Middle East

Jordan 392-430

The Road Map to Nowhere

Milton Viorst, *Washington Quarterly*, Summer 2003

http://www.twq.com/03summer/docs/03summer_viorst.pdf

Sharon's Endgame for the West Bank Barrier

George Gavrillis, *Washington Quarterly*, Autumn 2004

http://www.twq.com/04autumn/docs/04autumn_gavrillis.pdf

Israel's Wall Not Really About Security

Catherine Cook

http://www.merip.org/newspaper_opeds/oped_cook080503.html

Extended Deterrence: The U.S. Credibility Gap in the Middle East

Kathleen J. McInnis, *Washington Quarterly*, Summer 2005

http://www.twq.com/05summer/docs/05summer_mcinnis.pdf

December 12: Prospects for Global Security

Providing Basic Human Security

Barbara Boxer, *The Washington Quarterly*, 26:2, 2003

http://www.ciaonet.org/olj/twq/spr2003/twq_spr2003c.pdf

Cosmopolitan Political Communities in International Relations.

Andrew Linklater, *International Relations*, 16, no. 1 (2002): 135-150

<http://ft.csa.com/ids70/resolver.php?sessid=0eaae51caf89ba0c82b6083d21fa82b1&server=ca1.csa.com&check=7b3495ddb57b233efddaa4250ab71ced&db=sagepol-set-c&an=10.1177%2F0047117802016001009&mode=pdf&f1=0047-1178%2C16%2C1%2C135-150%2C2002>

Global poverty and orthodox security.

Peter Wilkin; *Third World Quarterly*, 2002, vol. 23

<http://search.epnet.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&an=7484750>

Global governance, development and human security: exploring the links.
Caroline Thomas; *Third World Quarterly*, 2001, vol. 22, issue 2, p 159
<http://search.epnet.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&an=5393318>

December 14: *Wrap-up and review*

December 21: *FINAL EXAM*