

New York University  
Wilf Department of Politics  
726 Broadway, 7<sup>th</sup> Fl. Room 747  
Tuesdays 4-6

## **MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS and POLITICS - G53.2590**

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### **Course Description:**

MEGP is intended as an advanced level graduate introductory course on selected issues related to the modern history, politics and governments of the region between Atlantic Ocean and Central Asia, currently known as the “Middle East”. The course will cover the period from the end of 19<sup>th</sup> century to the present. The readings revolve around –but not limited to- topics such as state formation; state-society relations; ideologies and transnationalism; “Islamist” politics; political economy; political liberalization and the persistence/evolution of authoritarianism in the “Middle East”. The course is roughly divided into four sections: The first section deals not only with the emergence of the “Middle East” as a region but also the main theoretical discussions regarding the study of Middle Eastern Politics and its place/positioning in the wider Political Science literature. The second section lays the politico-historical grounds of contemporary events and entails major events such as decolonization, state formation, politics of identity (Pan Arabism/ Pan Islamism) and roots of Arab-Israeli-Palestinian conflict. The third section covers the dynamics of Cold War, post Cold War years and issues pertaining to the governments and political economy of the Middle East: development, petro-states, democratization, the rise of Islamic supra-state organizations and mixed regimes. The last section of the class will be comprised of student presentations.

**Course Objectives:** MEGP aims to accomplish two things: On the one hand, the course is designed to give the students an overall understanding of the political history and governments of the “Middle East”. On the other hand, it introduces the students to the core issues in this particular area study, to allow for their future application using major concepts and methodologies within the political science discipline. Also, even though the course is not oriented towards policy-making, it is still expected that MEGP will increase the students’ ability to write short policy-relevant memos on key Middle East issues. Students are not expected to have prior knowledge on the Middle East

**Requirements:** Students are required to attend each class and are expected to read the syllabus selections assigned for each class session on time, since the lectures will serve merely as outlines for the readings. Students are also responsible for all readings on the syllabus, regardless of whether or not we cover all of the assigned readings. If you miss class, you are responsible for finding out from your friends what you missed, including handouts, announcements, etc.

Our objective in this class is to create an open environment in which we can further and challenge our knowledge through discussion. Consequently, your informed participation is essential. Paper,

participation and presentation requirements of the class will be decided upon depending the size of the class.

### **Readings and Required Texts:**

The following required books have been ordered @ NYU Bookstore. All other readings will be made available online weekly on Blackboard so it's essential that you activate and use/check your NYU emails.

#### *Required Background Reading*

Kamrava, Mehran. 2005. *The Modern Middle East: A Political History Since the First World War*, Los Angeles: University of California Press.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=10074089> (Library has full electronic access to the title, you need to install a small program (Ebrary) through library to view the book online, highlight and take notes, you need to be on an NYU computer or change your proxy settings to be able to view the book)

#### *Required Textbooks*

Schulze, Reinhard. 2000. *A Modern History of The Islamic World*. New York: New York University Press.

Bromley, Simon. 1991. *American Hegemony and World Oil*, Philadelphia: Pennsylvania State University Press.

### **Course Website**

Access Blackboard via NYU Home (<http://home.nyu.edu>), under the "Academics" tab, or <http://classes.nyu.edu/webapps/login>. I will post on the website class notices, changes to the reading assignments, and links, where available, to electronic copies of readings.

### **Remote Access to NYU Libraries and Online Sources**

Students can gain access to NYU research engines through NYU Home. Log in to your account and follow the "research" link. If NYU Home is down, you can still access the library information sources from a computer system attached to NYU's network, NYU-NET. If you would like to access NYU libraries and some of the online journals from a remote area (like home), you will need to configure your internet browser to permit full access from an external connection using NYU's proxy server. You will also need to configure your browsers properly to be able to read some library books online. See the URL below for detailed instructions on how to do change your proxy settings. It is easy. If you need assistance, contact ITS by phone at (212) 998-3333 or by email at [its.clientservices@nyu.edu](mailto:its.clientservices@nyu.edu)

Go to:

<http://www.nyu.edu/its/faq/connecting/proxy.html>

## Film Screenings

As part of the MEGP we will see documentaries complementing the readings. The location and time for the screenings will be announced weekly. Attendance to film sessions is not compulsory. Some of the titles are as follows:

Promises & Betrayals: Britain and the Struggle for the Holy Land  
Edward Said on Orientalism  
Battle of Algiers  
The Prize: The Epic Quest for Oil, Money and Power  
A Crude Awakening: The Oil Crash  
The Elusive Peace  
Control Room

## Course Schedule

### Week One

Tuesday, September 5 –NO CLASS, but try to read Kamrava, *The Modern Middle East*, pp. 1-106.

### Week Two

#### Introduction and Overview –The Debate on Area Studies

Tuesday, September 12

#### Required

Anderson, Lisa. 1990. "Policy-Making and Theory-Building: American Political Science and the Islamic Middle East," in Hisham Sharabi, ed., *Theory, Politics, and the Arab World: Critical Responses*, New York: Routledge, pp. 52-80.

Gerges, Fawaz. 1991. "The Study of Middle East International Relations: A Critique," *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 208-220. <http://www.jstor.org/cgi-bin/jstor/printpage/13530194/ap010011/01a00040/0.pdf?backcontext=page&dowhat=Acrobat&config=jstor&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&0.pdf>

Bill, James A. 1994. "Comparative Middle East Politics: Still in Search of Theory," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 518-519. <http://www.jstor.org/cgi-bin/jstor/printpage/10490965/ap020028/02a00080/0.pdf?backcontext=page&dowhat=Acrobat&config=jstor&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&0.pdf>

Bates, Robert. 1997. "Area Studies and the Discipline: A Useful Controversy?" *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 2, pp. 166-169. <http://www.jstor.org/view/10490965/ap020039/02a00030/0?frame=noframe&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&dpi=3&config=jstor>

Johnson, Chalmers. 1997. "Preconception vs. Observation, or the Contributions of Rational Choice Theory and Area Studies to Contemporary Political Science," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 2. pp. 170-174.

<http://www.jstor.org/view/10490965/ap020039/02a00040/0?frame=noframe&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&dpi=3&config=jstor>

Lustick, Ian S. 1997. "The Disciplines of Political Science: Studying the Culture of Rational Choice as a Case in Point," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 2. pp. 175-179.

<http://www.jstor.org/view/10490965/ap020039/02a00050/0?frame=noframe&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&dpi=3&config=jstor>

Clark, Janine A. 2006. "Field Research Methods in the Middle East," *PS: Political Science and Politics*, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 417-424.

[http://journals.cambridge.org/download.php?file=%2FPSC%2FPSC39\\_03%2FS1049096506060707a.pdf&code=1cb3690b447e464d91f4e05f6aebbcf2](http://journals.cambridge.org/download.php?file=%2FPSC%2FPSC39_03%2FS1049096506060707a.pdf&code=1cb3690b447e464d91f4e05f6aebbcf2)

### **Recommended**

Shea, Christopher. 1997. "Political Scientists Clash Over Value of Area Studies," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, January 10. <http://chronicle.com/che-data/articles.dir/art-43.dir/issue-18.dir/18a01301.htm>

Kramer, Martin. 2001. *Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America*, Washington DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, intro and ch. 1.

Hajjar, Lisa and Steve Niva. 1997. "(Re)Made in the USA Middle East Studies in the Global Era," *Middle East Report*, No. 205, Middle East Studies Networks: The Politics of a Field, pp. 2-9.

## **Week Three**

### **Emergence of the "Middle East" –Boundaries, Narratives and Politics**

Tuesday, September 19

### **Required**

Davison, Roderic H. 1960. "Where is the Middle East?" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 38, pp. 665 -675. July. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/fora38&id=675&collection=journals>

Halliday, Fred. 1993. "'Orientalism' and Its Critics," *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 2., pp. 145-163.

<http://www.jstor.org/cgi-bin/jstor/printpage/13530194/ap010015/01a00010/0.pdf?backcontext=page&dowhat=Acrobat&config=jstor&userID=807a4f2f@nyu.edu/01cce4403500501d8753b&0.pdf>

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Little, Douglas. 2002. *American Orientalism: The United States and the Middle East since 1945*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, ch. 1.

Lockman, Zachary. 2004. *Contending visions of the Middle East: the history and politics of Orientalism*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 182-241.

Anderson, Lisa. 2004. "Scholarship, Policy, Debate and Conflict: Why We Study the Middle East and Why It Matters," **Middle East Studies Association Bulletin**, Vol. 38, No. 1  
<http://fp.arizona.edu/mesassoc/Bulletin/Pres%20Addresses/Anderson.htm>

### **Recommended**

Kramer, Martin. 2001. *Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America*, Washington DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, chs. 2-6.

See also the reviews by Gregory Gause in *Foreign Affairs*

<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/PDF?handle=hein.journals/fora81&id=410&print=section&section=37&ext=.pdf> (check 2<sup>nd</sup> week's readings on Blackboard)

and

Rex Brynen in *Middle East Journal* at (check 2<sup>nd</sup> week's readings on Blackboard)

<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=9&sid=1&srchmode=1&vinst=PROD&fmt=6&startpage=-1&clientid=9269&vname=PQD&RQT=309&did=120156464&scaling=FULL&ts=1156216689&vtype=PQD&rqt=309&TS=1156216707&clientId=9269>

## **Extra Session – To Be Held on Friday, September 22 or Saturday, September 23 From Empire to “Nation States” –Ottomans, Colonialism, Legacies of Colonialism**

### **Background Reading**

Kamrava, Mehran. 2005. *The Modern Middle East: A Political History Since the First World War*, Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 1-106.

### **Required**

Kent, Marian (Editor). 1996. *Great Powers and the End of the Ottoman Empire*. London, GBR: Frank Cass Publishers, pp. 137-199, 51-73, also skim 5-31.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=10093688>

Owen, Roger. 2000. *State Power and Politics in Making of the Modern Middle East*. London, UK: Routledge, pp. 8-22

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=10054730>

Roshwald, Aviel. 2001. *Ethnic Nationalism & Fall of Empires : Central Europe, Russia & the Middle East, 1914-1923*, Florence, KY, USA: Routledge, pp. 28-34, 57-67, 104-114, 140-145, 152-155, 183-196, 211-215.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=5001960>

Gelvin, James L. 2005. *The modern Middle East: A history*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 139-169.

Hinnebusch, Raymond. 2003. *International Politics of the Middle East*. Manchester, GBR: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-21.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=10075718>

See the Ottoman decline map at the following location

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Top?channelName=nyulibrary&cpage=6&d=all&f00=title&f01=subject&frm=adv.x&hitsPerPage=10&id=10002675&l=all&layout=document&p00=Middle+East&p01=&sch=%A0%A0%A0%A0%A0Search%A0%A0%A0%A0&sortBy=score&sortOrder=desc>

### **Recommended**

Gelvin, James L. 2005. *The modern Middle East: A history*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 100-110, 175-196.

Quataert, Donald. 2005. *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*. 2nd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp: 37-89, 110-198

Zürcher, Erik Jan. 1997. *Turkey: A Modern History*. London & New York: I.B. Tauris & Co Ltd., pp. 98-172.

### **Week Four**

#### **States without Foundations? Historical and Ideological Roots of Middle Eastern States -1**

Tuesday, September 26

### **Required**

Anderson, Lisa. 1987. "The State in the Middle East and North Africa," *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 1-18. <http://www.jstor.org/cgi-bin/jstor/printpage/00104159/ap020079/02a00010/0.pdf?backcontext=page&dowhat=Acrobat&config=jstor&userID=807a4f32@nyu.edu/01cce4401e0050feba2&0.pdf>

Ayalon, Ami. 2000. "Post-Ottoman Monarchies: Old Bottles, New Labels?" in Joseph Kostiner, *Middle East Monarchies*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 23-37.

Harik, Ilya. 1987. "The Origins of the Arab State System," in Ghassan Salamé, *The Foundations of the Arab State*. New York: Croom Helm, pp. 19-47.

Korany, Bahgat. 1987. "Alien and Besieged Yet Here To Stay: The Contradictions of the Arab Territorial State," in Ghassan Salamé, *The Foundations of the Arab State*. New York: Croom Helm, pp. 48-74.

Gelvin, James L. 1995. "The League of Nations and the Question of National Identity in the Fertile Crescent." *World Affairs* (Washington, D.C.) [H.W.Wilson - SSA] 158: 35-43. <http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=12028268&Fmt=7&clientId=65345&RQT=309&VName=PQD&cfc=1>

Kostiner, Joseph. 2000. "Introduction" in Joseph Kostiner, *Middle East Monarchies*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 1-15.

Anderson, Lisa. 2000. "Dynasts and Nationalists: Why Monarchies Survive," in Joseph Kostiner, *Middle East Monarchies*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 53-71.

### **Recommended**

Halliday, Fred. 2000. "Monarchies in the Middle East: A Concluding Appraisal," in Joseph Kostiner, *Middle East Monarchies*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 289-303.

## **Week Five**

### **States without Foundations? Historical and Ideological Roots of Middle Eastern States -2**

Tuesday, October 3

### **Background Reading**

Kamrava, Mehran. 2005. *The Modern Middle East: A Political History Since the First World War*, Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 283-330.

### **Required**

Schulze, Reinhard. 2000. *A Modern History of The Islamic World*. New York: New York University Press, pp. 60-111 (skip 73-79, 86-89), 123-147.

Salloukh, Bassel and Rex Brynen (Eds). 2004. *Persistent Permeability: Regionalism, Localism and Globalization in the Middle East*, chs 1-3, 9.

## **Week Six**

### **Arab-Israeli-Palestinian Conflict**

Tuesday, October 10

### **Background Reading**

Kamrava, Mehran. 2005. *The Modern Middle East: A Political History Since the First World War*, Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 107-137, 215-256.

### **Required**

Shafir, Gershon and Yoav Peled. 2002. *Being Israeli: The Dynamics of Multiple Citizenship*, selections  
TBD

Shlaim, Avi. 2000. *The iron wall: Israel and the Arab world*. New York: W.W. Norton, p. 564-609.

Gary Sussman, "The Challenge to the Two-State Solution" Middle East Report, No. 231 (Summer 2004): 8-15. <http://www.merip.org/mer/mer231/sussman.html>

Usher, G. 2005. "The Palestinians After Arafat." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 34 (3): 42-56.  
<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?index=0&did=860426231&SrchMode=1&sid=1&Fmt=6&VInst=PRO D&VType=PQD&RQT=309&VName=PQD&TS=1150658438&clientId=9269>

### **Recommended**

TBD

## **Week Seven**

### **Cold War, Areas of Influence and Anti-Americanism: An Unexpected Consequence**

Tuesday, October 17

### **Required**

Yaqub, Salim. 2004. *Containing Arab Nationalism: the Eisenhower doctrine and the Middle East*.  
Chapel Hill, NC, USA: University of North Carolina Press, pp. 1-23.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/nyulibrary/Doc?id=10116522>

Mamdani, Mahmood. 2004. *Good Muslim, bad Muslim: America, the Cold War, and the roots of terror*.  
1st Ed. New York: Pantheon Books, p. 119-177.

Mitchell, Timothy. 2004. "American Power and Anti Americanism in the Middle East," in Andrew and Kristin Ross (ed.) *Anti-Americanism*, New York: New York University Press, pp. 87-106.

Judt, Tony, and Denis Lacorne (Eds.). 2005. *With Us Or Against Us: Studies in Global Anti-Americanism*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, selections, to be decided.

O'Connor, Brendon and Martin Griffiths (Eds.). 2006. *The Rise of Anti-Americanism*, New York: Routledge, selections, to be decided.

## **Week Eight**

### **Supra National Political Movements**

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Tuesday, October 24

### **Required**

Burgat, François. 2003. *Face To Face With Political Islam*, New York: I.B.Tauris, selections.

Mandaville, Peter. 2001. “Sufis and Salafis: The Political Discourse of Transnational Islam,” in Robert W. Hefner (ed.) *Remaking Muslim Politics: Pluralism, Contestation, Democratization*, pp. 37-60.

Halliday, Fred. 2005. *The Middle East in International Relations: Power, Politics and Ideology*, New York: Cambridge University Press, ch.8, also ch.7 skim.

Norton, Augustus, “The Puzzle of Political Reform in the Middle East,” in Louise L'Estrange Fawcett. 2005. *International relations of the Middle East*. New York: Oxford University Press, p. 131-148.

Hinnebusch, Raymond, “The Politics of Identity in the Middle East International Relations,” in Louise L'Estrange Fawcett. 2005. *International relations of the Middle East*. New York: Oxford University Press, p. 151-171.

### **Recommended**

Mark Tessler, “Islam and Democracy in the Middle East: The Impact of Religious Orientations on Attitudes Toward Democracy In Four Arab Countries,” *Comparative Politics*, 34, 3 (April 2002), at <http://polisci.lsa.umich.edu/documents/islamAndDemocracy.pdf>

Ayubi, Nazih N. M. 1991. *Political Islam: religion and politics in the Arab world*. London; New York: Routledge, skim 213-222, read 222-236.

Esposito, John L. 1998. *Islam and politics*. 4th ed. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, p. 136-157.

## **Week Nine**

### **Civil Society, Democratization**

Tuesday, October 31

### **Background Reading**

Kamrava, Mehran. 2005. *The Modern Middle East: A Political History Since the First World War*, Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 331-358.

### **Required**

Binder, Leonard. 1998. “Exceptionalism and Authenticity: The Question of Islam and Democracy,” *Arab Studies Journal*, Spring Issue, pp. 33-59.

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Sadiki, Larbi. 1998. "To Export or Not to Export Democracy to the Arab World: The Islamist Perspective," *Arab Studies Journal*, Spring Issue, pp. 60-75.

Sadiki, Larbi. 2004. *The Search for Arab Democracy: Discourses and Counter-Discourses*, New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 131-140, 198-229, 320-364.

Brynen, Rex, Bahgat Korany, and Paul Noble. 1995. *Political liberalization and democratization in the Arab world*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, selections, to be decided.

Ibrahim, Saad Eddin, "Liberalization and Democratization in the Arab World: An Overview," in Rex Brynen, Bahgat Korany, and Paul Noble. 1995. *Political liberalization and democratization in the Arab world*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, p. 29-57

Ross, M. L. 2001. "Does Oil Hinder Democracy?" *World Politics* 53 (3): 325,+  
[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world\\_politics/v053/53.3ross.pdf](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world_politics/v053/53.3ross.pdf)

### **Recommended**

Mark Tessler, "Islam and Democracy in the Middle East: The Impact of Religious Orientations on Attitudes Toward Democracy In Four Arab Countries," *Comparative Politics*, 34, 3 (April 2002), at <http://polisci.lsa.umich.edu/documents/islamAndDemocracy.pdf>

Ayubi, Nazih N. M. 1991. *Political Islam: religion and politics in the Arab world*. London; New York: Routledge, skim 213-222, read 222-236.

Esposito, John L. 1998. *Islam and politics*. 4th ed. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, p. 136-157.

## **Week Ten**

### **The Political Economy of Natural Resources -1**

Tuesday, November 7

### **Required**

Abrahamian, Ervand. 2001. "The 1953 Coup in Iran," *Science and Society*, 65 no 2, pp. 185-215.

Karl, Terry Lynn. 1997. *The paradox of plenty: oil booms and petro-states*. Berkeley: University of California Press, chs: 1, 3, 9.

Bromley, Simon. 1991. *American Hegemony and World Oil*, Philadelphia: Pennsylvania State University Press, pp. 46-162, 205-256.

### **Recommended**

TBD

## **Week Eleven**

### **The Political Economy of Natural Resources -2**

Tuesday, November 14

#### **Required**

Luciani, Giacomo. 1994. "The Oil Rent, the Fiscal Crisis of the State and Democratization," in Ghassan Salamé (ed), *Democracy without Democrats?: The Renewal of Politics in the Muslim World*, London: I.B. Tauris, pp. 130-156.

Okruhlik, Gwenn. 1999. "Rentier Wealth, Unruly Law, and the Rise of Opposition: The Political Economy of Oil States." *Comparative Politics* 31 (3): 295-315  
<http://www.jstor.org/view/00104159/ap020125/02a00030/0?frame=noframe&userID=807a4f32@nyu.edu/01cce44037292110be8d35449&dpi=3&config=jstor>

Mitchell, Timothy. 2002. "McJihad: Islam in the U.S. Global Order." *Social Text* 20 (4, [73]): 1-18.  
[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social\\_text/v020/20.4mitchell.pdf](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/social_text/v020/20.4mitchell.pdf)

Ross, Michael. 1999. "The Political Economy of Resource Curse," *World Politics*, Vol. 51, No. 2, pp. 297-322. [http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world\\_politics/v051/51.2er\\_karl.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/world_politics/v051/51.2er_karl.html)

#### **Recommended**

Beblawi, Hazem. 1987. "The Rentier State in the Arab World," in Hazem Beblawi and Giacomo Luciani, eds., *The Rentier State*, New York: Croom Helm.

Luciani, Giacomo. 1987. "Allocation vs. Production States: A Theoretical Framework," in Beblawi and Luciani, eds., *The Rentier State*

## **Week Twelve**

### **Iraq and The Future of The Middle East**

Tuesday, November 21

#### **Required**

Tripp, Charles. 2000. *A History of Iraq*. London: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-285.

Dodge, Toby. 2003. *Inventing Iraq: the failure of nation-building and a history denied*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 131-171.

Eickelman, Dale F. 2005. "New Media in the Arab Middle East and the Emergence of Open

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Societies” in Robert W. Hefner (ed.) *Remaking Muslim Politics: Pluralism, Contestation, Democratization*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, p. 37-60.

### **Recommended**

Davis, Eric. 2005. *Memories of State: Politics, History, and Collective Identity in Modern Iraq*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, pp. 227-285.

Hendrickson, D. C., and R. W. Tucker. 2005. "Revisions in Need of Revising: What Went Wrong in the Iraq War." *Survival* 47 (2): 7,+.

<http://www.metapress.com/media/nntr48g0qn7kwh4cdad3/contributions/g/7/4/9/g7492t1568l762p1.pdf>

### **Week Thirteen**

#### **Student Presentations**

Tuesday, November 28

### **Week Fourteen**

#### **Student Presentations**

Tuesday, December 5